No. 1

PHOTOGRAPHIC LIST

CAMERAS LENSES OUTFITS



Opticians by Appointment to HIS MAJESTY THE KING

ROSS Ltd.

Optical Works: Clapham Common

Telegraphic Address "ROSSICASTE," London

Telephone No. 376 Battersea

LONDON, S.W.

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copo

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TAKEN WITH

[Negative by Elwyn Neame.

ROSS' 'HOMOCENTRIC' LENS, 1/4.5.

ROSS LIMITED, By Royal Warrant to H.M. The King.

Contractors to His Majesty's Governments, British & Colonial; also to the principal Foreign Governments.

W.D.

— Established 1830. —

80

Optical Works

CLAPHAM COMMON, LONDON, S.W.

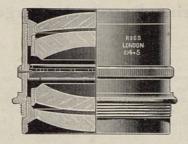
217



ROSS' 'HOMOCENTRIC' LENS, f/6.3. Focus, 7 ins.

ROSS' HOMOCENTRIC LENSES.

THE "HOMOCENTRIC" gains in popularity year by year, and is undoubtedly the best all-round Lens for those who wish to secure the most perfect negatives and do the finest work in all departments of photography.



Hitherto the "Homocentric" has been made in four series of various apertures, f/5.6, f/6.3, f/6.8, f/8. This year a new series, f/4.5, has been added, for very rapid hand camera photography, for portraiture, and for other work requiring extremely large aperture.

The new Lens possesses the "Homocentric" characteristic of freedom from Zonal aberration, and maintains the excellent qualities of those of less aperture. Like them it gives the finest definition, even illumination, and covering over the whole plate.

It differs from the other series in being of the unsymmetrical type. The back combination has a focal length one and a half times and the front twice that of the complete Lens. Three foci are therefore available, an advantage much appreciated, especially by amateur photographers. For studio work the f/4.5 "Homocentric" is simply invaluable. (See page 2).

OPTICAL WORKS:

3, NORTH SIDE, CLAPHAM COMMON, LONDON, S.W.

THE NEW LENS.

Extra Rapid 'Homocentric.'

f/4.5



f/4.5

Specially constructed for

Portraits and Groups in the Studio and all Work requiring Extremely Large Aperture.

Ratio of Stops ... f/4.5, f/5.6, f/8, f/11.3, f/16, f/22.6.

This new Lens consists of two simple combinations, the formulæ for which are derived from those of the celebrated mathematician, Gauss, Calculation with the new Glasses at our disposal has enabled us to develop these formulæ and to produce a Lens of this large aperture, f/4.5, superior to any of a similar focal value. It possesses all the good qualities of the "Homocentric," equal spherical correction with the same freedom from Zonal Aberration.

No.		Fo	cus.		Plate	Cove	red.			ice.		Code Word	Fla No., page	
1		4½ in	nches		31/2	× 2	1/2 .	:	$\frac{1}{5}$ s) d.		Hazlem		1
2		51/2	,,		41	× 3	1 .	!	5 15	5 0		Hazesh		2
3		618	,,		5	× 4		1	6 10	0 (Hazen		3
4		$6\frac{1}{2}$	"	***	51/2	× 3	$\frac{1}{2}$, P.C	C.size	7 5	5 0		Hazad		3
5		71	,,		$6\frac{1}{2}$	× 4	3 .	!	8 0	0		Hazdar		4
6	***	81	,,		7	× 5		10	0 (0 0	,	Hazlend		5
7	***	$10\frac{1}{16}$,,	***	8	× 5		1	5 (0 0	•••	Hazfen	***	7
8		12	,,		81/2	× 6	$\frac{1}{2}$.	2	2 (0 (•••	Hazgue		
9		15	"	****	10	× 8		3	0 (0 0	***	Hazma		
10		18	"		12	×10) .	4	0 (0 0		Hazdal		

In sunk settings for Reflex Cameras at same prices.

Each combination can, when stopped down, be used singly, the back having a focal length $1\frac{1}{2}$ times, and the front twice that of the Doublet.

The Cost of Pairing two Lenses for Stereoscopic Work is 8/-.

THE NEW LENS.

Extra Rapid 'Homocentric,'

f/4.5

Mounted in Between-Lens Shutters (see pages 40 to 43, 50 & 51), or in Focussing Jackets.

No.	No. Equiv. Focus.	In B. & L.	AUTOMAT.	No.	Equiv.	IN MULTI-SPEED.			
		Price.	Code Word.		Focus.	Price.	Code Word.		
1 2 3	4½ inch 5½ ,, 6½ ,,	£ s. d. 6 5 0 8 0 0 8 15 0	Hazucas Hazaur Hazaux	1 2 3	$4\frac{1}{2}$ inch $5\frac{1}{2}$,, $6\frac{1}{8}$,,	£ s. d. 10 5 0 11 10 0 12 5 0	Hazmult Hazmact Hazmeck		
5 6	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	9 10 0 10 17 6 12 17 6	Hazdort Hazdet Hazdip	1	41 ,,	8 12 6	MULTI-SPEEI Hazjun		

No.	Equiv.	In COM	MPOUND.	No.	Equiv.	IN KOILOS.				
	Focus.	Price.	Code Word.		Focus.	Price.	Code Word			
1 2 3 4 5 6 7	4½ inch 5½ ,, 6½ ,, 6½ ,, 7¼ ,, 8½ ,, 10¼ ,,	£ s. d. 7 0 0 8 3 0 8 18 0 9 19 0 11 0 0 13 0 0 18 5 0	Hazcone Hazcar Hazcax Hazcal Hazced Hazcip Hazcord	1 2 3 4 5	$4\frac{1}{2}$ inch $5\frac{1}{2}$,, $6\frac{1}{8}$,, $6\frac{1}{2}$,, $7\frac{1}{4}$,,	£ s. d. 7 0 0 8 3 0 8 18 0 10 5 0 11 0 0	Hazkost Hazkat Hazkek Hazkadt Hazkimp			

IN FOCUSSING MOUNTS.

No.	Equiv. Focus.	Price.	Code Word.	No.	Equiv. Focus.	Price.	Code Word.
1 2 3	4½ inch 5½ ,, 6½ ,,	£ s. d. 5 15 0 6 15 0 7 10 0	Haztra Haztred Haztrop	4 5	6½ inch 7¼ ,,	£ s. d. 8 5 0 9 5 0	Haztemp Haztrowp

The Special Focussing Mounts with Iris Diaphragm are for hand cameras of fixed extension.

Focussing Mounts do not admit of Between-Lens Shutters.

THE ABOVE PRICES ARE NET.

PATENT

'Homocentric' Lenses.

f/5.6



f/5.6

Specially constructed for

Portraits, Groups, Instantaneous Pictures, and Snap-Shot Hand Camera Work.

Ratio of Stops ... f/5.6 f/8 f/11.3 f/16 f/22.6

						Plate	Cov	ered.				Pric			Flange No
No.			quiv.	Aı	Ful				ediu			In In Settin	is	Code Word.	see page 25
*00		3	inch	 21/8	×	15		21/2	×	2	 4	15	0	 Hahay	
1		5	,,	 41	×	31		48	×	31/2	 5	0	0	 Haarlem	1
2		5	,,	 43	×	31		5	×	4	 5	10	0	 Habesh	2
3		6	,,	 5	×	4		$6\frac{1}{2}$	×	43	 6	0	0	 Hachen	2
4		7	"	 $6\frac{1}{2}$	×	43		71	×	5	 7	0	0	 Hadda	3
5		8	,,	 71	×	5		81	×	$6\frac{1}{2}$	 8	10	0	 Hælen	5
6		10	"	 81	×	$-6\frac{1}{2}$		10	×	8	 12	0	0	 Haffen	6
7		12	,,	 10	×	8		12	×	10	 17	0	0	 Hague	7
8		15	,,	 12	×	10		15	×	12	 23	0	0	 Hahma	9
9		18	,,	 13	×	11		18	×	16	 30	0	0	 Haida	12
10		21	11	 15	×	12		22	×	18	 38	0	0	 Hakata	14
11	5	24	,,	 18	×	16		25	×	22	 47	10	0	 Haleb	16
						0.22	333				1				

*This Lens works at f/4.8.

Cost of Pairing two Lenses for Stereoscopic Work, 8/-.

The Lenses of this Series are specially recommended for all kinds of extremely rapid work for Portraits and Groups, also for Cinematograph work and Lantern Projection.

THE ABOVE PRICES ARE NET.

SOLD BY ALL LEADING PHOTOGRAPHIC DEALERS.

PATENT

'Homocentric' Lenses.

f/5.6

Mounted in Between-Lens Shutters (see pages 40 to 43, 50 & 51), or in Focussing Jackets.

No.	Equiv.	In B. & L.	AUTOMAT.	No.	Equiv.	IN MULTI-SPEED.			
50.50	Focus.	Price.	Code Word.		Focus	Price.	Code Word.		
1 2 3 4 5	5 inch 5½ ,, 6 ,, 7 ,, 8½ ,,	£ s. d. 6 5 0 7 15 0 8 5 0 9 5 0 11 7 6	Haarucas Habaur Hackaur Haddaux Hœlaux	1 2 3 4	5 inch 5½ ,, 6 ,, 7 ,,	£ s. d. 10 5 0 10 15 0 11 5 0 12 15 0	Haarmult Habmult Hackmult Haddmult		
1	5 inch	6 5 0	IBSO. Haarbis	1 2 3	5 ,, 5½ ,, 6 ,,	8 12 6 9 2 6 9 12 6	MULTI-SPEEI Haarjun Habjun Hackjun		

No.	Equiv.	In COM	MPOUND.	No.	Equiv.	In KOILOS.			
Focus.	Price.	Code Word.		Focus	Price.	Code Word			
1 2 3 4 5 6	5 inch 5½ ,, 6 ,, 7 ,, 8½ ,, 10 ,,	£ s. d. 7 0 0 7 10 0 8 8 0 9 14 0 11 10 0 15 5 0	Haarcom Habcom Hackcom Haddcom Hœlucom Haffcom	1 2 3 4 5	5 inch 5½ ,, 6 ,, 7 ,, 8½ ,,	£ s. d. 7 0 0 7 10 0 8 0 0 9 8 0 11 10 0	Haarkos Habkos Hadakos Hælkos Haffkos		

IN FOCUSSING MOUNTS.

No.	No. Equiv. Price.		Code Word.	No.	Equiv. Focus	Price.	Code Word.
1 2	5 inch 5½ ,,	£ s. d. 5 15 0 6 5 0	Hama Handa	3 4	6 inch 7 ,,	£ s. d. 7 0 0 8 0 0	Haoz Hapura

The Special Focussing Mounts provided with Iris Diaphragms are for hand cameras of fixed extension.

Focussing Mounts do not admit of Between-Lens Shutters.

THE ABOVE PRICES ARE NET.

PATENT

'Homocentric' Lenses.

f/6.3



f/6.3

Specially constructed for

Instantaneous Views & Groups, and Snap-Shot Hand Camera Work.

Ratio of Stops ... f/6.3 f/8 f/11.3 f/16 f/22.6

					Plate	Ço	vered	1.			Price		FI	ange l	No.
No.		quiv.		Fu	ll ure.		Me			1	n Iri	S	Code Word.		ee
000	 23	inch	 13	×	$1\frac{3}{4}$		3	×	2	 3	15	0	 Heady		-
00	 31	,,	 2	×	2		31	×	$2\frac{1}{2}$	 3	15	0	 Heard		-
0	 4	,,	 31	×	$2\frac{1}{2}$		31	×	31/2	 3	15	0	 Heal		0
1	 5	,,	 41	×	31		5	×	4	 4	0	0	 Heath		0
2	 51	,,	 43	×	$3\frac{1}{2}$		6	×	5	 4	5	0	 Hebra		1
3	 6	,,	 5	×	4		$6\frac{1}{2}$	×	43	 4	10	0	 Hector		1
4	 7	,,	 61	×	$4\frac{3}{4}$		$7\frac{1}{2}$	×	5	 5	10	0	 Hedon		2
5	 81	,,	 73	×	5		81	×	$6\frac{1}{2}$	 7	0	0	 Heeg		3
6	 10	. ,, -	 81/2	×	$6\frac{1}{2}$		10	×	8	 9	10	0	 Hefra		4
7	 12	,,	 10	×	8		12	×	10	 12	10	0	 Hegron		6
8	 15	,,	 12	×	10		15	×	12	 17	10	0	 Hehlor		9

Cost of Pairing two Lenses for Stereoscopic Work, 8/-.

The Lenses of this Series are admirably adapted for Hand Cameras. Their Single combinations may be used for work requiring Lenses of long focus, giving excellent results when used with medium stop on the same sizes of plates as the Doublets, the focus of each being about $1\frac{8}{10}$ times that of the Doublet.

THE ABOVE PRICES ARE NET.

SOLD BY ALL LEADING PHOTOGRAPHIC DEALERS.

PATENT

'Homocentric' Lenses.

f/6.3

Mounted in Between-Lens Shutters (see pages 40 to 43, 50 & 51), or in Focussing Jackets.

No.	Equiv.	In B. & L	AUTOMAT.	No.	Equiv.	IN MULTISPEED.				
	Focus	Price.	Code Word.		Focus.	Price.	Code Word.			
1 2 3 4 5 6	5 inch 5½ ", 6 ",	£ s. d. 5 5 0 5 10 0 5 15 0 7 15 0 9 17 6 12 7 6	Heathucar Hebrucar Hectraur Hednaur Heegaux Hefraux	1 2 3 4 5	5 inch 5½ ,, 6 ,, 7 ,, 8½ ,,	£ s. d. 9 5 0 9 10 0 9 15 0 11 5 0 12 15 0	Heathmult Hebramult Hectomult Hedmult Heegmult			
		In	IBSO.			IN JUNIOR !	MULTISPEED			
1 2 3	5 ", 5½ ", 6 ",	5 5 0 5 10 0 5 15 0	Heathbis Hebrabis Hectorbis	1 2 3	5 ,, 5½ ,, 6 ,,	7 12 6 7 17 6 8 2 6	Heathjun Hebrajun Hectojun			

No.	Equiv. Focus	IN COM	IPOUND.	No.	Equiv.	IN KOILOS			
	1 ocus	Price.	Code Word.	2130	Focus.	Price.	Code Word.		
1 2 3 4 5 6 7	5 " 5½ " 6 " 7 " 8½ " 10 " 12 "	£ s. d. 5 15 0 6 5 0 6 10 0 7 12 0 9 14 0 12 10 0 15 15 0	Heathcom Hebracom Hectorcom Hedcom Heegcom Hefracom Hegracom	1 2 3 4 5 6	5 inch 5½ ,, 6 ,, 7 ,, 8½ ,, 10 ,,	£ s. d. 5 15 0 6 5 0 6 10 0 7 10 0 9 8 0 12 10 0	Heathkos Hebrakos Hectorkos Hedonkos Heegkos Hefrakos		

			IN FOCUSSI	NG MO	UNTS.		
No.	Equiv. Focus	Price.	Code Word.	No.	Equiv. Focus.	Price.	Code Word.
1 2 3	5 inch 5½ ,, 6 ,,	£ s. d. 4 15 0 5 0 0 5 5 0	Hefta Hegar Hehnan	4 5 6	7 inch 8½ ,,	£ s. d. 6 5 0 8 0 0	Heidar Hekar

The Special Focussing Mounts provided with Iris Diaphragms are for hand cameras of fixed extension.

Focussing Mounts do not admit of Between-Lens Shutters.

THE ABOVE PRICES ARE NET.

COMPOUND

'Homocentric' Lenses.

f/6.8



f/6.8

For Outdoor Work generally; Views, Groups and Architecture.

Ratio of Stops ... f/6.8 f/8 f/11.3 f/16 f/22.6 f/32 f/45 f/64

	TP.				F	late	Cov	ered				Price		Code Fl	ange N	
No.		quiv.			Fro	m		1	Го			etting	į.	Word.	page	
000	 23	inch		$1\frac{3}{4}$	×	$1\frac{3}{4}$		3	×	2	 3	15	0	 Hylas		-
00	 31	,,		2	×	2		31/2	×	$2\frac{1}{2}$	 3	15	0	 Hylbo		-
0	 41	,,		31/2	×	$2\frac{1}{2}$		41	×	31	 3	15	0	 Hylcar		-
1	 5	,,		41	×	31		$6\frac{1}{2}$	×	43	 4	0	0	 Hylem		0
2	 51	,,		$4\frac{3}{4}$	×	$3\frac{1}{2}$		7	×	5	 4	5	0	 Hymn		1
3	 6	,,		5	×	4		$7\frac{1}{2}$	×	5	 4	10	0	 Hypho		1
4	 7	,,		61/2	×	$4\frac{3}{4}$		81	×	61/2	 5	10	0	 Hypet		2
5	 81	,,		71	×	5		10	×	8	 7	0	0	 Hykon		3
6	 10	,,		81	×	$6\frac{1}{2}$		12	×	10	 9	10	0	 Hybed		4
7	 12	"		10	×	8		15	×	12	 12	10	0	 Hysus		5
8	 14	(f/7	7)	12	×	10		18	×	16	 16	0	0	 Hytipe		6

Larger Sizes to Order.

Cost of Pairing two Lenses for Stereoscopic Work, 8/-.

These excellent Rapid and Wide-Angle Lenses are made to the same formulæ, and replace our Series III. Double Anastigmats. They are specially recommended for Wide-Angle work and for Copying, as they give uniform sharpness of the image from centre to margin of the plate, even with the largest stop. The combinations give, stopped down, excellent results used singly, the focus of each being about $1^{\,}_{10}$ that of the Doublet.

THE ABOVE PRICES ARE NET.

SOLD BY ALL LEADING PHOTOGRAPHIC DEALERS.

COMPOUND

'Homocentric' Lenses.

f/6.8

Mounted in Between-Lens Shutters (see pages 40 to 43, 50 & 51).

or in Focussing Jackets.

No.	Equiv.	In B. & L.	AUTOMAT.	No.	Equiv.	IN MUL	ΓI-SPÈED.
.,,,,	Focus.	Price.	Code Word.		Focus.	Price.	Code Word.
1 2 3 4 7	5 inch 5½ ,, 6 ,, 7 ,, 8½ ,,	£ s. d. 5 5 0 5 10 0 5 15 0 7 15 0 9 17 6	Hylemaum Hymncar Hyphcar Hypetaur Hykaux	1 2 3 4 5	5 inch 5½ ,, 6 ,, 7 ,, 8½ ,,	£ s. d. 9 5 0 9 10 0 9 15 0 11 5 0 12 15 0	Hylemult Hymnmult Hyphomult Hypetmult Hykmult
6	10 ,,	12 7 6	Hybaum				MULTI-SPEEL
				1 2 3	5 5½ 6	7 12 6 7 17 6 8 2 6	Hylejun Hymnjun Hyphojun

No.	Equiv.	In COM	MPOUND.	No.	Equiv.	In K	OILOS.
	Focus.	Price.	Code Word.		Focus.	Price.	Code Word
1 2 3 4 5 6 7	5 inch 5½ ,, 6 ,, 7 ,, 8½ ,, 10 ,, 12 ,,	£ s. d. 5 15 0 6 5 0 6 10 0 7 12 0 9 14 0 12 10 0 15 15 0	Hylemcom Hymncom Hyphocom Hypetcom Hykcom Hybucom Hysucom	1 2 3 4 5 6	5 inch 5½ ,, 6 ,, 7 ,, 8½ ,, 10 ,,	5 15 0 6 5 0 6 10 0 7 10 0 9 8 0 12 10 0	Hylemkos Hymnkos Hyphukos Hypetkos Hykkos Hybukos

No.	Equiv.	In	IBSO.	No.	Equiv.	In FOCUSSI	ING MOUNTS
140.	Focus.	Price.	Code Word.		Focus.	Price.	Code Word.
1 2 3	5 inch 5½ ,, 6 ,,	£ s. d. 5 5 0 5 10 0 5 15 0	Hylembis Hymnbis Hyphobis	1 2 3 4 5	5 inch 5½ ,, 6 ,, 7 ,, 8½ ,,	£ s. d. 4 15 0 5 0 0 5 5 0 6 5 0 8 0 0	Hylot Hymot Hypot Hyrot Hykot

The Special Focussing Mounts provided with Iris Diaphragm are for hand cameras of fixed extension.

Focussing Mounts do not admit of Between-Lens Shutters.

THE ABOVE PRICES ARE NET.

PATENT

'Homocentric' Lenses.

f/8



f/8

For

Views, Groups, Interiors, Copying, & Stand Camera Work with large aperture.

Ratio of Stops ... f/8 f/11.3 f/16 f/22.6

		auiv.				Plate	Co	vered	1.				Price n Ir			Code		No
No.		ocus.			Fre	om			Го				ettin			Word.		e 25
1	 5	inch		41	×	31		61	×	44		3	10	0		Hiata		0
2	 $5\frac{1}{2}$,,		43	×	31/2		7	×	5		3	15	0		Hibba		0
3	 6	,,		5	×	4		71/2	×	5		4	0	0		Hicory		0
4	 7	,,		$6\frac{1}{2}$	×	$4\frac{3}{4}$		81	×	$6\frac{1}{2}$		5	0	0		Hida		1
5	 $8\frac{1}{2}$	**		71/2	×	5		10	×	8		6	0	0		Hiendel		2
6	 10	,,		81	×	$6\frac{1}{2}$		12	×	10		8	0	0	***	Hiffar		3
7	 12	**		10	×	8		15	×	12		10	10	0		Higor		4
8	 15	11		12	×	10		18	×	16		13	10	0		Hihone	***	6
9	 18	,,	***	13	×	11		22	×	18	•••	18	10	0		Hikur		8
10	 21	,,	***	15	×	12		25	×	22		24	10	0		Hileh		9
11	 24	"		18	×	16		30	×	24		31	10	0		Himal		11

Cost of Pairing two Lenses for Stereoscopic Work, 8/-.

The Single Combinations of the "Homocentric" Lenses may be used for work requiring lenses of long focus. They give excellent results when used with medium stop on the same size of plate as the complete combination for distant landscapes, the focus being each about $1\frac{8}{10}$ that of the Doublet.

THE ABOVE PRICES ARE NET.

SOLD BY ALL LEADING PHOTOGRAPHIC DEALERS.

'Homocentric' Lenses.

f/8

Mounted in Between-Lens Shutters (see pages 40 to 43, 50 & 51), or in Focussing Jackets.

No.	Equiv.	In B. & L.	AUTOMAT.	No.	Equiv.	In MUL	TISPEED.
	Focus	Price.	Code Word,		Focus	Price.	Code Word.
1 2 3 4 5 6 7	5 inch 5½ ,, 6 ,, 7 ,, 8½ ,, 10 ,, 12 ,,	£ s. d. 4 15 0 5 0 0 5 5 0 6 5 0 8 5 0 10 17 6 13 7 6	Hiatucar Hibbaum Hicaum Hidaum Hindlaur Hiffaux Higraux	1 2 3 4 5 6	5 inch 5½ ,, 6 ,, 7 ,, 8½ ,, 10 ,,	£ s. d. 8 15 0 9 0 0 9 5 0 10 5 0 11 15 0 13 15 0	Hiatmult Hiabmult Hicumult Hidamult Hindmult Hiffmult

No.	Equiv.	In CO	MPOUND.	No.	Equiv.	In K	OILOS.
.,	Focus	Price.	Code Word.	.,,,,	Focus	Price.	Code Word.
1 2 3 4 5 6 7	5 inch 5½ ,, 6 ,, 7 ,, 8½ ,, 10 ,, 12 ,,	£ s. d. 5 5 0 5 10 0 5 15 0 7 0 0 8 8 0 10 14 0 13 10 0	Hiatcom Hibbcom Hiccom Hidacom Hiencom Hiffscom Higocom	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	5 inch 5½ ,, 6 ,, 7 ,, 8½ ,, 10 ,, 12 ,,	£ s. d. 5 5 0 5 10 0 5 15 0 7 0 0 8 0 0 10 8 0 13 10 0	Hiatkos Hibbakos Hickos Hidakos Hienkos Hiffskos Higskos

No.	Equiv	In	IBSO.	No.	Equiv.	IN FOCUSSI	NG MOUNTS
.,	Focus	Price.	Code Word.		Focus	Price.	Code Word.
1 2 3 4	5 inch 5½ ,, 6 ,, 7 ,,	£ s. d. 4 15 0 5 0 0 5 5 0 6 5 0	Hiatbis Hibbabis Hicobis Hidabis	1 2 3 4	5 inch 5½ ,, 6 ,, 7 ,,	£ s. d. 4 5 0 4 10 0 4 15 0 5 15 0	Hinka Hioto Hoppos Hirado

The Special Focussing Mounts provided with Iris Diaphragm are for hand cameras of fixed extension.

Focussing Mounts do not admit of Between-Lens Shutters.

THE ABOVE PRICES ARE NET.

Wide-Angle Lenses.

f/16.

For Landscapes, Architecture, and use in confined situations.

No.	Size of Plate with medium Stop.	4	Size of Plate with full Aperture.	Equiv. Focus:	Price. Wheel or Iris. Brass Settings	Code Word.
1	 5 ×4		41×31	 3 inch	 3 0 0	 Ladas
2	 71×41		5 × 4	 4 ,,	 3 5 0	 Lebanon
3	 $8\frac{1}{2} \times 6\frac{1}{2}$		$6\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{3}{4}$	 5 ,,	 3 15 0	 Levant
4	 10 ×8		$8\frac{1}{8} \times 6\frac{1}{8}$	 6 ,,	 4 10 0	 Lexicon

These Lenses are remarkable for the sharp definition given over the whole of the plate covered with equal illumination, and their freedom from distortion.

They are constructed for 90° and upwards, a wider angle, perhaps, than given by any wide-angle lenses hitherto issued.

They are confidently recommended for architectural subjects, and for use in confined situations.

Ross-Zeiss 'Protar.'

Series V. f/16.

Wide-Angle and Copying Lens.

No).	Equiv foct m/m.			stop. f/32. Inches.	Price Iris or V Diaphra	Wheel agms.	Code Word
1		86	31	 41× 31	5 × 4	 3 4	0	Labrador
2		112	41	 5 × 4	$6\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{3}{4}$	 3 4	0	Lagune
3		141	51	 61× 43	$8\frac{1}{2} \times 6\frac{1}{2}$	 4 0	0	Lama
4		182	71	 8½ × 6½	10 × 8	 5 0	0	Lapsus
5		212	81	 10 × 8	12 ×10	 6 5	0	Lateran
6		265	101	 12 ×10	13 ×11	 7 15	0	Lava
7		315	121	 13 ×11	15 ×12	 9 5	0	Lawine

This Doublet consists of four single lenses cemented to form two combinations. The field measures in the smaller numbers over 100°, in the larger ones about 90°. The seven sizes are specially useful for interiors or work in confined situations. We make to order larger sizes specially intended for the reproduction of maps, plans, and drawings; they yield a perfectly flat and anastigmatic image, and are entirely free from distortion.

The Cost of Pairing two Lenses for Stereoscopic Work is 8/-.
THE ABOVE PRICES ARE NET.

'Cinematograph' Special Camera Lenses.

ROSS'

f/4.8.

In Special Iris Rigid Mount.

3 inches Equiv. Focus, Plate Covered 2½ ×1½.

£4 15 0

Code Word-Cineco.



ROSS-ZEISS 'TESSAR.'

Series 1c., f/3.5.

No.	Foo	us.		Plate		Dia		gm.	Code Word.			ussing nent.	Code Word.
1	mm.		1	×	3	1	0		Adecenar	4	15	d. 0	Adecto
					1976				Adecuno				

SPECIAL PROJECTOR LENSES.

ROSS' NEW CINE-HOMO has been constructed after the formulæ of the Patent "Homocentric," the best corrected Photographic lens made. The aberrations so noticeable in Projection lenses, which are almost without exception of the old Petzval Portrait type, have been entirely eliminated, with the result that Ross' Cino-Homo, while being of sufficiently large aperture to pass all the light available from the illuminant employed, insuring the utmost brilliancy, yields an image on the screen showing exquisite definition from corner to corner, and not merely a circle in the centre. The colour correction is also perfect, making the Cine-Homo the lens for projecting coloured films. It is formed of four single thin uncemented lenses of great transparency, two in each combination. In purchasing a Cine-Homo Maximum Brilliancy, Critical Detail, Perfect Colour Rendering, and Marked Relief are secured, the principal objects standing out clearly from the background, and Pictures of unequalled quality.

3 inch	Cine-Homo		£	Price s. 0	d.		Code Word.
4 ,,	,,,		4	10	0		Cinequod
5 ,,	,,		4	10	0		Cinepent
Mounted	in plain tube	es to sli	de	into	st	andard	size jacket.

RAPID

'Cabinet' and Portrait

FOR THE STUDIO.

The back combinations of our Cabinet Lenses are mounted in such a way that by a few turns of the outer cell any desired degree of diffused focus is obtainable for the production of softened pictures.

This device need not be used, and when the back cell is screwed home the lens is in perfect adjustment and gives the extreme sharpness of definition characteristic of our lenses and for which they are celebrated.



ROSS' 'CABINET' LENSES

differ from ordinary Portrait Lenses in being constructed to give as flat a field as is consistent with good marginal definition. They are invaluable for the production with full aperture, of either standing or sitting figures, Heads, Busts, and Groups, and give very rapid results with brilliancy and exquisite defining power.

The prices quoted are for the lenses mounted in Rigid Setting, with Iris Diaphragm.

No. 1. Cabinet Lens, 2\frac{3}{4} inches clear aperture, 8\frac{1}{4} inches equivalent focus; for Cabinet Pictures in

Code Words Iris Diaph. and Rigid Setting.

short studios; should be placed at 12 feet from the sitter, 17 feet for full length Carte-de-Visite Portraits

£12 0 0

Queris. £16 10 0

Quivris. £18 10 0

No. 3a. Portrait Lens, 4 inches diameter of lenses, 16 inches equivalent focus; for pictures on $8\frac{1}{2} \times 6\frac{1}{2}$ plates and under, for Promenade Portraits and Cabinets in long studios ...

London and New York are taken with this No. 3 Lens.

Quiltris. £26 0 0

LARGER SIZES TO ORDER.

'Cabinet' and Portrait

FOR PROFESSIONAL USE.

For Studio purposes the lenses employed have, until recently, been almost exclusively of the Petzval type.

These excellent lenses give central sharpness for Busts and Single Figures, but for Groups and Pictures requiring more extensive covering our "Homocentrics" are now largely used, possessing as they do a defination more perfect both at centre and margin than any other Anastigmats.

The New Series, f4.5 (see page 2), have the same exquisite sharpness, covering, and field, and they so nearly approach the aperture of the Petzvals that they meet requirements at all points. They are therefore strongly recommended for Portraits and Groups, and for Studio work generally.

For convenience in selection of a Portrait Lens the following are given as the approximate distances required between the **subject** and the **focussing screen**. This shows at a glance the most suitable lens for any purpose and for any particular studio. The height assumed for Full-length Subject is 5 ft. 8 in., and for head and shoulders. 2 ft. 6 in.

For C. de V. Pictures. No. 1 Cabinet Lens, focus 8½ inch 17 feet 8 feet — No. 6 E.R. "Homocentric" f4.5 Lens, focus 8½ inch 17 feet 8 feet — No. 2 Cabinet Lens, focus 10 inch 21 feet 9 feet — For Cabinet Pictures. No. 1 Cabinet Lens, focus 8½ inch 12 feet 9 feet — No. 2 Cabinet Lens, focus 10 inch 15 feet 6½ feet — No. 7 E.R. "Homocentric" f4.5 Lens, focus 10½ inch 15 feet 6½ feet — No. 3 Cabinet Lens, focus 12 inch 18 feet 8 feet — No. 8 E.R. "Homocentric" f4.5 Lens, focus 12 inch 18 feet 8 feet — No. 3A Portrait Lens, focus 16 inch 24 feet 10½ feet — No. 9 E.R. "Homocentric" f4.5 Lens, focus 16 inch 24 feet 10½ feet —		Dist	ance-	Subje	ect to	Screen	1.	
No. 1 Cabinet Lens, focus 8½ inch 17 feet 8 feet — No. 6 E.R. "Homocentric" f4.5 Lens, focus 8½ inch 17 feet 8 feet ½ plate No. 2 Cabinet Lens, focus 10 inch 21 feet 9 feet — For Cabinet Pictures. No. 1 Cabinet Lens, focus 8½ inch 12 feet 5½ feet — No. 2 Cabinet Lens, focus 10 inch 15 feet 6½ feet — No. 7 E.R. "Homocentric" f4.5 Lens, focus 10½ inch 15 feet 6½ feet 1/1 plate No. 3 Cabinet Lens, focus 12 inch 18 feet 8 feet — No. 8 E.R. "Homocentric" f4.5 Lens, focus 12 inch 18 feet 8 feet 9×7 No. 3A Portrait Lens, focus 16 inch 24 feet 10½ feet —	For C. de V. Pictures.							
focus 8¼ inch 17 feet 8 feet ½ plate No. 2 Cabinet Lens, focus 10 inch 21 feet 9 feet — For Cabinet Pictures. No. 1 Cabinet Lens, focus 8¼ inch 12 feet 5½ feet — No. 2 Cabinet Lens, focus 10 inch 15 feet 6½ feet — No. 7 E.R. "Homocentric" f4.5 Lens, focus 10¼ inch 15 feet 6½ feet 1/1 plate No. 3 Cabinet Lens, focus 12 inch 18 feet 8 feet — No. 8 E.R. "Homocentric" f4.5 Lens, focus 12 inch 18 feet 8 feet 9×7 No. 3A Portrait Lens, focus 16 inch 24 feet 10½ feet —		. 17						up to
No. 2 Cabinet Lens, focus 10 inch 21 feet 9 feet — For Cabinet Pictures. No. 1 Cabinet Lens, focus 8¼ inch 12 feet 5½ feet — No. 2 Cabinet Lens, focus 10 inch 15 feet 6½ feet — No. 7 E.R. "Homocentric" f4.5 Lens, focus 10¼ inch 15 feet 6½ feet 1/1 plate No. 3 Cabinet Lens, focus 12 inch 18 feet 8 feet — No. 8 E.R. "Homocentric" f4.5 Lens, focus 12 inch 18 feet 8 feet 9×7 No. 3A Portrait Lens, focus 16 inch 24 feet 10½ feet —			feet	2000	8	feet		+ nlate
No. 1 Cabinet Lens, focus 8½ inch 12 feet 5½ feet — No. 2 Cabinet Lens, focus 10 inch 15 feet 6½ feet — No. 7 E.R. "Homocentric" f4.5 Lens, focus 10½ inch 15 feet 6½ feet 1/1 plate No. 3 Cabinet Lens, focus 12 inch 18 feet 8 feet — No. 8 E.R. "Homocentric" f4.5 Lens, focus 12 inch 18 feet 8 feet — No. 3A Portrait Lens, focus 16 inch 24 feet 10½ feet —								
No. 2 Cabinet Lens, focus 10 inch 15 feet $6\frac{1}{2}$ feet — No. 7 E.R. "Homocentric" $f4.5$ Lens, focus $10\frac{1}{16}$ inch 15 feet $6\frac{1}{2}$ feet $1/1$ plate No. 3 Cabinet Lens, focus 12 inch 18 feet 8 feet — No. 8 E.R. "Homocentric" $f4.5$ Lens, focus 12 inch 18 feet 8 feet 9×7 No. 3A Portrait Lens, focus 16 inch 24 feet $10\frac{1}{2}$ feet —	For Cabinet Pictures.							
No. 2 Cabinet Lens, focus 10 inch 15 feet $6\frac{1}{2}$ feet — No. 7 E.R. "Homocentric" $f4.5$ Lens, focus $10\frac{1}{16}$ inch 15 feet $6\frac{1}{2}$ feet $1/1$ plate No. 3 Cabinet Lens, focus 12 inch 18 feet 8 feet — No. 8 E.R. "Homocentric" $f4.5$ Lens, focus 12 inch 18 feet 8 feet 9×7 No. 3A Portrait Lens, focus 16 inch 24 feet $10\frac{1}{2}$ feet —	No. 1 Cabinet Lens, focus 81 inch	. 12	feet		51	feet		_
focus $10\frac{1}{16}$ inch 15 feet $6\frac{1}{2}$ feet 1/1 plate No. 3 Cabinet Lens, focus 12 inch 18 feet 8 feet — No. 8 E.R. "Homocentric" $f4.5$ Lens, focus 12 inch 18 feet 8 feet 9×7 No. 3A Portrait Lens, focus 16 inch 24 feet $10\frac{1}{2}$ feet —								-
No. 3 Cabinet Lens, focus 12 inch 18 feet 8 feet — No. 8 E.R. "Homocentric" f4.5 Lens, focus 12 inch 18 feet 8 feet 9×7 No. 3A Portrait Lens, focus 16 inch 24 feet 10½ feet —	No. 7 E.R. "Homocentric" f4.5 Lens.							
No. 8 E.R. "Homocentric" f4.5 Lens, focus 12 inch 18 feet 8 feet 9×7 No. 3A Portrait Lens, focus 16 inch 24 feet 10½ feet —							1	/1 plate
focus 12 inch 18 feet 8 feet 9×7 No. 3A Portrait Lens, focus 16 inch 24 feet $10\frac{1}{2}$ feet —	No. 3 Cabinet Lens, focus 12 inch	. 18	feet		. 8	feet		-
focus 12 inch 18 feet 8 feet 9×7 No. 3A Portrait Lens, focus 16 inch 24 feet $10\frac{1}{2}$ feet —	No. 8 E.R. "Homocentric" f4.5 Lens							
			feet		8	feet		9×7
No. 9 E.R. "Homocentric" f4.5 Lens.	No. 3A Portrait Lens, focus 16 inch	. 24	feet	***	$10\frac{1}{2}$	feet		-
	No. 9 E.R. "Homocentric" f4.5 Lens,							
focus 15 inch 23 feet 10 feet 10×8	focus 15 inch	. 23	feet		10	feet		10×8
For Boudoir Pictures.	For Boudoir Pictures.							
No. 3a Portrait Lens, focus 16 inch 17 feet 8 feet — No. 10 E.R. "Homocentric" f4.5 Lens,			feet	***	8	feet	•••	-
focus $18\frac{1}{8}$ inch 19 feet 9 feet 12×10	focus 18½ inch	19	feet	•••	9	feet		12×10

For an increased size of image less distance is required in every case and for a smaller image greater distance.

It should be borne in mind that the longer the focus permissible by the length of studio the more pleasing the picture.

'Homocentric' Lenses.

f/8.



The Lenses of this series are mounted when required in special settings with Iris Diaphragm as well as slot for Waterhouse stops. Diaphragms with square or special form openings can be supplied as an extra.

Ratio of Stops.

f/8 f/11.3 f/16 f/22.6 f/32 f/45 f/64

For Process, Line, Half-Tone, and Three-Colour Work.

No.	Equiv. Focus.	Large Aperture.	Smaller Stops Up to	In setting with Iris or Water- house Stops. £ s. d. Code Word. £ s. d.	No. (see p. 25).
7	 12 inch	10× 8	15×12	10 10 0 Hoang	4
				13 10 0 Hobart	6
		13×11			8
11		15×12			9
11	 24 ,,	18×16	30×24	31 10 0 Hoei	11

The "Homocentric" Lens, from its zoneless spherical correction, freedom from Astigmatism and curvature, is specially adapted for all Process Work, including that in Three Colours. The most delicate work is copied, reduced, or enlarged by it with absolute accuracy and sharpness.

Three-Colour Light Filters.

We are now able to secure suitable glass for Red, Green, and Blue Light Filters.

The Red passes all rays of a wave length of 644 to 590 $\mu.\mu.$, the Green 600 to 480 $\mu.\mu.$, and the Blue 490 to 360 $\mu.\mu.$, covering the whole spectrum from red to violet.

Sets of Three-Colour Filters-Red, Green, and Blue.

Size	21 i	nches	square	 	 	 	£4	13	6	
,,	3	. ,,	,,	 	 	 	6	16	6	
,,	31	,,	,,	 	 	 	7	18	6	
,,	31	,,	**	 	 	 	9	6	0	
**	4	,,	,,	 	 	 	12	0	0	
,,	41	,,	,,	 	 	 	15	0	0	
	5			 	 	 	18	10	0	

16

Reversing Prisms

FOR

Photo-Mechanical Process Work, etc.

These Prisms are made of carefully annealed and colourless crown glass; they are accurately rectangular.

It is essential that the Prism should be accurately centred with the lens, and to enable us to make this adjustment the lens must be in our hands.

The mount of the Prism screws directly to the hood of the objective in such a manner as to bring one of the non-reflecting surfaces into close proximity to the front lens. By this arrangement the Prism becomes fully utilised.

Prices of Prisms Mounted in Metal Box.

The Hypothenuse surfaces are surface-silvered to ensure complete reflection.



	of No	bread lecting es.					
No.	Ins.	mm	F	RIC	E.	Code Word	
1	 1	 25	 4	s. 10	d. 0	 Prime	
2	 18	 35	 5	10	0	 Prince	
3	 $1\frac{3}{4}$	 45	 7	0	0	 Print	
4	 2	 50	 9	0	0	 Prior	
5	 27	 60	 12	0	0	 Prize	
6	 23	 70	 16	0	0	 Prism	
7	 31	 80	 21	0	0	 Psalm	
8	 31/2	 90	 30	0	0	 Puddle	

The prices of the Prisms include an objective ring, fitted with revolving collar and clamp, which allows of the objective being turned about its axis and clamped in any position which the Prism is desired to occupy.

No.	7	Homocentric	Lens,	f/8,	requires	No. 4	Prisn
No.	8	,,	,,	"	,,	5	,,
No.	9	,,	. ,,	**	,,	6	,,
No.	10	,,	11	,,	22	7	,,
No.	11	,,	,,,	33	***	8	"

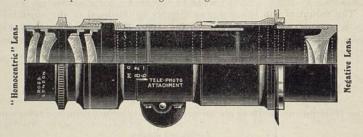
Tele-Photographic Lenses.

A Tele-Photographic Combination consists essentially of a Positive lens and a Negative lens, the focus and consequent magnification of the image being regulated by their relative positions.

Were the separation equal to the difference of their focal lengths, a telescopic combination would be formed, or if the separation were equal to the focus of the Positive lens, no magnification would take place, but all approximation from this point lengthens the focus, enlarging the image. To obtain the necessary adjustments, a setting with rack and pinion is provided in eight sizes to suit various Positive and Negative lenses.

Any good photographic objective may be used in conjunction with Telenegative lenses, but the "Homocentric" is specially recommended, and it is to utilise to the full the excellent qualities of this lens that the Ross' Tele-negatives have been specially constructed.

The tables given show the various magnifications, the extension of camera bellows, and the prices of the settings and negative lenses.



Setting No. 1 for	Positive	Lenses,	flange not	exceeding	11 in. d	iameter	£2	10	0
" No. 2	**	"	"	"	14 in.	,,	2	17	6
" No. 3	"	,,	"	***	2 in.	,,	3	2	6
" No. 3a	"	,,	,,	,,	2½ in.	"	3	7	6
" No. 4	"	,,	,,	,,	2½ in.	,,	3	12	6
" No. 4a	11	"	"	",	24 in.	"	4	0	0
" No. 5	"	**	.,,	"	3 in.	***	4	10	0
" No. 6	"	, ,,		"	3½ in.	(9)	5	5	0
Tele-negative Le			suitable for			larger	1	10	0
"	1辈 in	. 11	**		No. 1	**	1	15	0
"	24 in	. ,,	,,		No. 1	,,	2	5	0
11 11	3 in	5.5	,,	11	No. 3	,,	3	5	0
" "	4 in	. ,,	,,	11	No. 4	"	5	5	0
" "	5 in	. ,,	"	,, N	No. 5	"	7	15	0

Approximate Extensions from Negative Lens to Focussing Screen.

Mag	nifi	cat	ions.		5		6		7		8		Suitable for
Negative	13	in.											$3\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$ to 5 × 4.
,,	21	in.	,,										1-plate to 1-plate.
,,	3	in.	,,		12		15		18		21		5×4 to whole-plate.
,,	4	in.	,,		16		20		24		28		$\frac{1}{3}$ -plate to 10×8 .
,,	5	in.	,,		20		25		30		35		whole-plate to 12 × 10.
Exten	sio	n fo	or lowe	ror	high	ier i	nagn	ifica	ation	s a	re pr	opoi	rtionate to the above.

Larger Size Settings and Negative Lenses of Longer Foci Specially Constructed to Order.

Ross' 'Telecentric' Lens

(PATENT).

Giving Critical Definition at Full Aperture.

Tele-photography with Focal Plane Shutter Exposures.

Large Image at short Camera Extension.



An Ideal Lens for Sporting Events.

Very suitable for Portraiture.

Two Series, f/5.4 and f/6.8.



	Equ	iv. foci	us 9"	11"	12"	13"	17"
	Ba	ack focu	ıs 4½"	51"	6"	61"	81/2"
Code		f/6.8	Telar	Teles	Telit	Telow	Teluz
Words		f/5.4	Artel	Estel	Ittel	Wotel	Zutel

After prolonged and exhaustive calculations, Ross, LTD., have succeeded in producing a lens of entirely new construction, quite free from the softness and diffusion of image so noticeable when endeavouring to focus sharply lenses of a

The new "Telecentric" Lens gives a universally flat image with exquisite definition to the corners of the plate. Coma and spherical aberration away from the axis have been so fully corrected that the brilliancy of image equals that of the finest Anastigmat. Like the Ross "Homocentric," the "Telecentric" is absolutely free from spherical zones, and negatives taken with it are perfect in detail. The chromatic correction is also perfect. It fills the want so forcibly felt of a lens possessing the sharp definition and other good qualities of the Anastigmat, and at the same time enlarging the image of distant objects.

The ordinary Tele-photo Objective, even when composed of the most rapid Anastigmat and suitable Negative lens, does not permit of a larger aperture being used than about f/11, and to secure satisfactory definition, considerable stopping down is imperative. The very small aperture and consequent lengthened exposure render it practically useless in dull weather, and for snap-shot work even in a good light. This question of the length of exposure, and the absence of sharpness in the image, invites unfavourable comparison with the results obtained with Anastigmats generally.

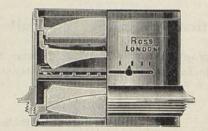
In the "Telecentric" Lens, f/6.8, which is slightly faster than other lenses of this type, the definition and brilliancy at full aperture are quite equal to those of the most perfectly corrected modern Anastigmats.

	For	cus.		Fo	ocu	s.		F	ocu	S.	F	ocus		Fo	cus	
	Back.	Equi	iv.	Back.	E	quiv.	1	Back.	E	quiv.	Back.	E	quiv.	Back.	E	quiv.
Ins.	41/2	9		51		11		6		12	 $6\frac{1}{2}$		13	 81		17
f/6.8	£5 (0		£6	0	0		£6	10	0	 £7	0	0	 £9	0	0
f/5.4	6 15	0		8	5	0		9	0	0	 9	15	0	 12	15	0

In the extra rapid "Telecentric" Lens, the extreme aperture of f/5.4 has been attained, and this without any sacrifice of critical defining power.

Ross-Zeiss 'Tessar.'

(PATENT).



Series Ic. f/3.5.

No. 1 and No. 1A are specially for Cinematograph work. The longer foci are for Portraiture, when extreme rapidity is required.

No	Equiv Foo m/m	ins.	Plate Covered.	I.	hrag	m. Word.	No.	10	ing nent.	Word.	
1	 50	2	1 × 3	4	0	0Adecenar	0	. 4 15	0	Adecto	1
14	 75	3	11×11	5	0	0Adecuno	0	. 5 15	0	Adnote	2
6	 210	84	$3\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$	15	0	0Adebant	7	-			
7	 250	10	41×31	20	0	0Adendrus	s 9	-			
8	 300	12	$6\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{3}{4}$	25	0	0Aderant	11	-	,	-	

Ross-Zeiss 'Tessar.'

(PATENT).

Series Ic. f/4.5.

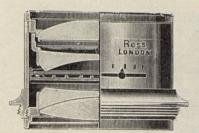
The shorter foci of this Series are specially for Snap-shot work in Hand Cameras, and the longer foci are intended for Portrait, Group and Projection work.

							With	1			
No.	Equivalent	Plate	With I		Code		Focus	sing	Code 1	Flan	(e
No.	Focus. m/m ins.	Covered.	Diaphra	gm.	Word.	No.	Adjustr	nent.	Word.	N	0.
13	112 41	. 3½×28	. 5 0	0	Adisti	1	5 10	0	Asaron		2
14	135 34	. 44×34	. 5 13	0	Adando	· 2	6 5	0	Asopto		3
15	150 6	44×34	. 6 10	0	Afaglid	3	7 2	0	Adheso		4
15A	180 7_{10}	. 6½×44	. 8 0	0	Afagia	4	9 0	0	Alaar		5
16	210 84	. 7 ×5	.10 0	0	Afesios	6	11 0	0	Alanto		7
17	250 10	. 9 × 5	.16 0	0	Ageran	t 8	_		_		-
18	300 12	81×61	.22 10	0	Agistis	8					
18A	370 144	9 ×7	.30 0	0	Asdut	12	-		-		
19	400 16	10 ×8	.35 0	0	Asadas	.14	_		75 (5)		
19A	450 18	10 ×8	.42 10	0	Asocon	16	_		4111		
		12 ×10				18			1000		

The Cost of Pairing two Lenses for Stereoscopic Work is 8/-.
THE ABOVE PRICES ARE NET.

Ross-Zeiss 'Tessar.'

(PATENT.)



Series IIb. f/6.3.

A High-class Anastigmat for all Purposes.

These Lenses are perfectly corrected for Astigmatism and embrace a large angle.

The Smaller Sizes are specially suitable for Hand Cameras.

	Fo	ocus.	Plate	Cov	ered.		Price		Code	Flan	ige
No.	m/m	Inches.	From		To		hrag		Word.	No	0.
						£	S.				
1a	 75	3	 $1\frac{3}{4} \times 1\frac{3}{4}$		$3\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$	 4	0	0	 Adescando		0
2	 84	3	 2 ×2		$3\frac{1}{6} \times 2\frac{1}{6}$	 4	0	0	 Adescantis		0
3	 112	43	 $3\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$		4 ×31	 4	10	0	 Adescarent		0
4	 136								Adescassi		1
5	 150	6			$6 \times 4^{\frac{3}{4}}$				Adescavamo		1
	180	71					0	0	 Adeschero		2
6	 210	81							Adesco		3
7	 255	10							Adesivo		5
	305	12							Adesmie		6
					er sizes						

Ross-Zeiss 'Tessar.'

(PATENT.)

Series IIb. f/6.3.

In Focussing Mounts for Hand Cameras with Fixed Extension. In Between-lens Shutters.

								Pr	ice.	13.3							
No.	Equiv. Focus. Inches.	In Focus Mou		Flan		In	eed.		Bety In tom		ı-ler	is Sl	In	ers, und.	Ko	In oilos	
		£ s.	d.		£	S.	d.	£	S.	d.		£,	S.	d.	£	S.	d.
4 .	51	5 5	0	2	 10	0	0 .	 6	0	0		6	10	0	 6*	11	0
5 .	6	5 10	0	2	 10	5	0 .	 6	5	0		7	0	0	 7	0	0
5a .	71			3												0	0
6 .	01								7	6		11		0		10	0
7 .	10	_							7	6		14	10	0	 14	10	0

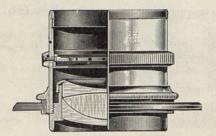
The cost of Pairing two Lenses for Stereoscopic work is 8/-.

Objectives with focussing mounts cannot be used in conjunction with Hand Cameras where the shutter works between the Lenses of the objective.

THE ABOVE PRICES ARE NET.

ROSS-ZEISS CONVERTIBLE

Single 'Protar' Lenses.



Series VII. f/12.5.

Admirably adapted for Portraits, Groups, Landscapes, and every class of Photography, in the Studio or out of doors, when used either Singly or Combined as in Series VIIa. They are unapproached by any other Single Lens in existence.

The "relative rapidity" of this Anastigmatic Lens is f/12.5, and the field embraced is about 85°. The anastigmatic flatness of the image is unapproachable in any Single Landscape Lens hitherto produced, while the marginal distortion, when used on a moderate angle, is practically inappreciable. The Lens is therefore suitable for instantaneous outdoor pictures such as landscapes and seascapes, and also for large portraits and groups in a good light.

Ratio of Stops ... f/12.5, f/16, f/22.6, f/32, f/45, f/64.

		Equiv	alent	P	late	cove	red.			P	rice	e wit	h Iris agm. Code Word	P	rice	in
No.		foci	us.		f	12.5.			Flan	ige :	Dia	phra	agm. Code Word	C	ell or	ily.
		m/m.					inch		No).	£	S.	d.	£	S.	d.
0		100	4	 6×	9	3	×2	1	. 1		4	10	0Abdera	 3	15	0
00		135	5	 7×	10	4	X2	3	. 1		4	10	0Absynth	 3	15	0
000		170	63	 9×	12	43	1×3	i							15	0
1		183	71	 12×	15		×4						0Acacia		0	0
2		224	9	 13×	18	7	× 5		. 1		4	5	0Acarina	 -	10	0
28	1	248	93	 13×	20	8	× 5		. 1		1	12000			0	0
		285				8	×6	1	. 1		5	0	0Aceton	 - 19	4	0
4		350	14	 21×	27								0Achilles	 1	3	0
5		412	165	 24×	30	12	1×1	0	. 4		7	15	0Acidalia	 -	17	0
6		480	191	 29 X	34	13	1×1	1	6		10	15	0Aconitum	 -	14	0
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8		690	271	 34×	39	15	$i \times 1$	2	. 9		18	0	0Aeneas	15		0
		782												22		0
		862												29		0
11		1000	39	 47×	57	2 22	$\times 1$	8			42	10	0Aether	38	2020	0

THE ABOVE PRICES ARE FOR NET PROMPT CASH.

Sold by Leading Dealers everywhere.

For Rapid and Extra Rapid Doublets and Sets formed from the above Series of Single Lenses see two following pages.

Convertible 'Protar' Lenses.

Series VIIa., f/6.3 to f/8.

Universal Series of Lenses specially suitable for Portraits and Groups in the Studio, and for all classes of Outdoor Photography, also for Interiors, Copying, etc.

These Lenses are formed by combining suitable single Lenses of Series VII. (f/12.5) as described on the preceding page.

No.		Front			f/12 esul inec	ting	I is. A	arge	st	A ₁	Plat t F	ull ure.	In	n Bra	Price condo ass S ith I s.	on. ettir	igs,	Cable Code Word.
0		4		4		28		6.3		13	X	13		8	5	0		Accord
00		58		5 ³		31		6.3		2	×	2		8	5	0		Agathe
000		63		63		4		6.3		28	×	23		8	5	0		Agnes
1		71		71		41		6.3		31		31		6	15	0		Agonie
2		9		71		41		7		4.	X	31		7	5	0		Alabaster
3		115		71		5		8		5	×	4		8	0	0		Alauda
4		9		9		5		1		5	×	4		7	15	0		Albatros
48	1	93		93		51		6.3		5	×	4		8	15	0		Alcasta
5		113		9		53		7		6	×	5		8	10	0		Alizarin
6		14		9		61		8		6	×	5		9	10	0		Alkaloid
7		113		111		61		6.3		63	X	43		9	4	0		Alkohol
8		14		113		7		7		73		5		10	4	0		Amidon
9	10000	161		113		73		8		8		5		11	19	0		Ananas
10		14		14		8		6.3		8	×	5		11	3	0		Anchovis
11		161		14		81		7		81		61		12	18	0		Anilin
12		191		14		9		8		81		61		15	18	0		Anthracit
13		161		163		91		6.3		81		61		14	12	0		Antimon
14		191		163		10		7		9	×	7		17	12	0		Antipyrin
15		231		161		11		8		9	×	7		20	12	0		Apostat
16		191		191		11		6.3		9	×	7		20	9	0		Aristos
17		231	***	19		12		7		10	×	8		23	9	0		Asbest
18	100	275	***	191		123	***	8	***	10	×	8		27	14	0		Athene
19		231		231		131		6.3		10	×	8		25	17	0		Atlas
		273		231		144	***	7		12	×			30	2	0		Atropin
22	•••	271		273	•••	151		6.3		12	×	0.000		33	15	0		Aurora
25		301	•••	301		181		6.3		13	×			47	5	0		Aurum
20		34	•••	34		201	•••	6.3	***	13	X			61	14	0		Ave
20		39		39		071	•••	- 0	•••	15	X]			81	5	0		Azalie
30	•••	39	•••	39	•••	202		0.5	•••	13	^ 1	4		01	0	0		Traile

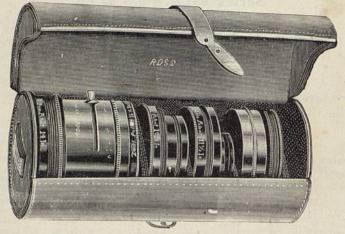
The size of flanges for each of these Doublets is that required for the largest of the Single Lenses of Series VII. in the combination.

More than two single lenses may be used in the same setting, the size of which is determined by the longest focus single lens. A movable Ring must be adapted, so constructed that the engraving indicates 3 to 6 Scales of Apertures as the case requires Price of Ring, with 3 scales, 7s. 6d.; with 6 scales, 10s. For engraving additional scales on customers' own lens Rings 2s. 6d. will be charged for each scale.

SETS OF ROSS-ZEISS

Convertible 'Protars.'

Composed of Anastigmatic Lenses, f/12.5, Series VII.



SET C.—For Plates $6\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{3}{4}$ or $7\frac{1}{2} \times 5$ inches.

Consisting of Single Lenses, Nos. 2, 3, and 4, Series VII., with setting scale and screen rings complete in Leather Case.

No.	Front Lens Inches.	1	Back Lens nches	Focus Inches.	Larges pertur	Plate Covered Inches,	with for Ring of	d,	rictly
1	 -		9	 9	 12.5	 73×5	e es	or :	st
2	 -		$11\frac{1}{2}$	 111	 12.5	 $8\overline{3} \times 6\overline{3}$	41 TE	W	94
3						10 × 8	Score er	lp e	ar
4	 111					6 × 5	tio tio	Cod	es
5	 14		9				d. d.	U	ce
6	 14		$11\frac{1}{2}$	 7	 7	 $7\frac{1}{2} \times 5$	a g P		Pri

SET D.—For Plates $8\frac{1}{2} \times 6\frac{1}{2}$ or 9×7 inches.

Consisting of Single Lenses, Nos. 3, 4, 5, and 6, Series VII., with setting scale and screen rings complete in Leather Case.

	Front Lens nches	Back Lens Inches	Combine Focus Inches.	Larges	Pla Cove Inch	ered	15s.		ly .
1	 -	 $11\frac{1}{2}$	 $11\frac{1}{2}$	 12.5	 81×	61	H ion		strict
		14		 12.5	10 ×	8	with litti	rd,	#
		161		 12.5	 12 ×	10	Sc. Sc.	Word labet.	
4	 ==	 194	 191	 12.5	 13 ×	11	00 TT	Na	are net.
		111		 7	 71×	5	ior an per	Code	92
		111		 8	 8 ×	5		O A	90
		14	 81	 7	 8½×	61	tra tra ings	0	Prices
	191			 8	 81×	61	rice Ri		bri
9	 194	 161	 10	 7	 9 ×	7	E E		The same of

SOLD BY LEADING DEALERS EVERYWHERE.

Yellow Glass Screens.

In Cells to fit front of Lens Settings.

Glass D of Lens excee	ses not		of (or So Ordin Glass				Specia	ss Ligh	Glass.		
7 16	inch	10 30		_		 £0	8	6		£0	9	0
1/2	,,		 £0	5	0	 0	10	0		0	11	0
3 4	"		 0	5	6	 0	11	6		0	12	6
1	"		 0	6	0	 0	13	0		. 0	14	0
13	,,		 .0	6	6	 0	15	0		0	16	6
18	"		 0	7	0	 0	17	6		0	19	0
15	,,		 0	8	0	 1	0	0		1	2	0
118	,,		 0	9	0	 1	2	6		1	4	6
2	,,	350	 0	10	0	 1	10	0		1	13	0

Larger Sizes to order.

Lens Flanges.

Sizes and Prices.

Flange No	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Diam., inches	13	$1\frac{1}{2}$	13	2	21	21/2	23	3	31	31/2	34	4	41	$4\frac{1}{2}$	43	5	51
Price, Brass																	
" Staminium	2/3	2/3	2/9	3/0	3/6	3/9	4/0	4/6	5/0	5/6	6/6	7/0	7/6	8/0	9/0	10/0	11/0

Screw Adapters.

Sizes and Prices.

No. to any	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Smaller Size) Price, Brass	2/6	3/0	3/6	4/0	4/6	5/0	5/6	6/0	6/9	7/6	8/6	9/6	10/6	12/0	13/6	15/0	
Staminium	3/0	4/6	4/6	5/0	5/6	6/6	7/0	8/0	9/0	10/0	11/6	12/6	13/6	15/0	16/6	18/0	

Leather Caps.

Sizes and Prices.

Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Diam., inches	15	13	21	276	213	3	33	3 9	37	43	47	. 5	55	61	7	74
Price	1/0	1/0	1/3	1/3	1/6	1/6	1/9	2/0	2/0	2/6	2/6	3/0	3/0	3/6	3/6	4/0

The prices of Leather Caps not to exact measurements above are charged as the nearest higher size indicated. It will prevent delay and mistakes if, when ordering spare caps, customers will either give the diameter of the lens tube or hood the cap is intended to fit, or send a slip of paper which exactly fits round it.

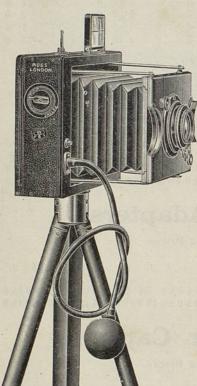
PATENT

Ross' 'Panros' Camera.

LATEST MODEL.

Made throughout at Ross' Optical Works, Clapham Common.

With the Latest Self-Capping Focal-plane Shutter.



Is the most perfect form of Hand Camera and has been constructed to meet the demand for a Folding Camera of the Highest Class, suitable for all the requirements of up-to-date photography.

It will be found reliable under all circumstances, and efficient in every emergency that is likely to arise.

The "PANROS" is compact and of convenient size, light in weight, and easy of manipulation. Its freedom from mechanical complication, combined with most careful construction, is such that it cannot be easily deranged or damaged without unduly rough usage.

The Framework is of thoroughly seasoned, ebonized hard wood, all external parts, front and back, being neatly finished with a dull black polish, while the body, which contains the shutter, is covered with best quality morocco leather.

The appearance is therefore extremely trim, compact and unobtrusive; and the lens being sunk almost level with the front, the Camera is very portable in a light case of leather of small size.

The Bellows is of the form ordinarily used in portable cameras, and not flat, as in many of the collapsing cameras of recent introduction.

In consequence, internal reflections are cut off by the block and folds of the bellows.

The Front is held extended, perfectly rigid and parallel to back, by means of very strong struts or stays, which automatically lock themselves into position by the simple action of drawing out the Front.

PATENT

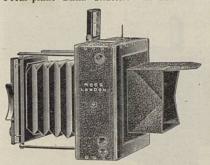
FOCAL-PLANE CAMERA (CONTINUED).

The Lens Board has extensive rise and fall, so that the foreground may be limited, and high buildings or monuments included in the picture.

A Cross Movement is also provided for horizontal pictures.

One Winding Head sets the Shutter, and regulates for time and instantaneous exposures of varying duration, so that the Camera is without any other external projection. It is unlike other Cameras in this respect, as also in the advantage of re-adjustment of the blinds for speed either before or after setting the shutter.

One of the most important features of the "Panros" Camera is the Patent Focal-plane Blind Shutter. It has the highest efficiency, and is more easily



adjusted than any other hitherto introduced. There are two short blinds winding from one roller on to another, without any strain beyond the tension of the Springs.

In many shutters the blinds are connected by silk tapes, and the variation of aperture is accomplished by winding one blind away from the other, producing considerable friction and strain, which wear the tapes. Moreover, this arrangement only permits of the aperture being adjusted when shutter is shut.

In the "Panros" the mechanism connected with the two blinds becomes locked in such a manner that the distance between the edges of the blinds remains constant during the whole time the blinds are in motion, and there is no possibility of any alteration in the width of aperture during exposure. The increase or decrease of exposure value is shown by the indicator, and is controlled by the one and only milled head, the actual speed of blind travel being automatically increased as the aperture is decreased.

The Instantaneous Exposures range from 1 to 1000 of a second.

Automatic Exposures of $\frac{1}{3}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, 1, 2, or 3 seconds, or prolonged Time may be given by Pneumatic Ball release, and, a certain speed having been used, there is no need to readjust before making a second exposure at the same speed.

The Shutter Blinds are self-closing, that is one blind overlaps the other and remains in this position during the next setting of the shutter, so that should the slide of plate-holder be withdrawn, no light will reach the sensitized plate or film. In other focal-plane shutters of fixed aperture the slide must, to avoid fogging, be reinserted in the carrier, should it have been withdrawn before the shutter is set, or else recourse must be had to a lens-cap, which is liable to be forgotten.

There is no rebound of the blinds after exposure, and they work without vibration.

Ross' 'Panros'

PATENT

FOCAL-PLANE CAMERA (CONTINUED).

OPENING THE BLINDS FOR FOCUSSING. SETTING THE SHUTTER FOR SPEED. WINDING FOR EXPOSURE.

One Winding Head, the only projection on the "Panros" Camera, accomplishes all operations usually allotted to divers milled-heads and other arrangements extending beyond the framework of Hand Cameras.

To set the shutter the winding head must be turned as far as it will go.

The block-piece which serves as Indicator inside winding head when drawn out slightly may be turned to any speed, and is positively locked by allowing pointer to drop into slot.



By pushing the small knob immediately below the winding head from I to B, time exposures at full blind apertures may be given, irrespective of the speed at which the Shutter is set.

The change from Instantaneous to Time, or vice versa, is immediate, and can be effected whether Shutter is set or not. Care must be taken that the knob is pushed to end of slot or no exposure will be made.

Further, full aperture is always available for focusing by simply pushing the same knob from either I to F or B to F when Shutter is set.

If Shutter is not set, push knob to F and turn winding head.

When finished focussing push knob to B or I, as may be required, and then set the Shutter.

The Mechanical Working Parts of the Shutter are entirely concealed in a small internal space, and from their design and the great care taken in construction they are not at all liable to get out of order.

The Finder attached to the Camera is a folding concave glass, reproducing in miniature the picture to be taken with the lens. Being ruled with cross lines and supplied with a centreing sight, it is easy to see if the camera is being held straight.

The camera is furnished with a Hood for focussing, which also acts as a

protector for the glass screen.

The whole is made by experienced workmen at Ross' Optical Works, Clapham Common, and every camera is thoroughly tested before being sent out.

Ross' 'Panros'

PATENT

Focal-Plane Camera (Continued).

LATEST MODEL.

Prices of "Panros' Cameras.	‡-plate with 5 in. Lens	5×4 6 in. Lens	Post Card 6½ in. Lens
"Panros" Focal - plane Camera, with Ross Patent "Homocentric" Lens, f/6.3, in focus- sing Mount, adjustable Focal-plane Shutter for Time or Instantaneous Exposures, three solid Double Dark Slides and Black Leather Carrying Case	£ s. d. Code Word Pandus 12 17 6	£ s. d. Code Word Pandora 14 0 0	
Ditto, with "Homocentric" Lens f/6.8 instead of f/6.3	Pango 12 17 6	Pangoat 14 0 0	Pangolo 14 10 0
Ditto, with "Homocentric" Lens, f/5.6, instead of either of the above	Panmaur 13 17 6	Pancrate 15 15 0	Pancruel 17 5 0*
"Panros" Focal - plane Camera, with E.R. "Homocentric Lens, f/4.5, instead of above	Panesh 14 17 6	Panen 16 5 0	Panad 17 10 0
Additional Double Dark Slides each	0 12 6	0 13 0	0 14 0
Changing Box with 12 sheaths	1 15 0	2 0 0	2 10 0
Holder to take Premo Film Pack	0 15 0	0 18 0	0 18 0
Mackenzie-Wishart Daylight Slides,			Model A
Model B each	0 13 0	0 16 0	1 3 0
Envelopes for ditto	0 1 6	0 2 0	0 2 0
Antinous Release, specially fitted	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6
Best quality Leather Sling Case, hand sewn, with spring Lock and Sling Shoulder Strap in place of ordinary case, to hold Camera and three Double Dark Slides extra	0 10 6	0 12 6	0 12 6
Ditto, to hold Camera and six Double Dark Slides or Camera and Changing Box extra	0 15 0	0 17 6	0 17 6
T :-1 + W 1 - T : 1 C 1	0 18 6	0 18 6	0 17 6
Aluminium Folding Stand	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0
Telephoto and Telecentric Attachments, see pages 18 and 19.			

^{*} The f/5.6 "Homocentric" Lens on P.C. Camera has a focus of 7 ins.

Cameras without Lenses are charged 25/- extra.

For Particulars of Dark Slides, Changing Box and Tropical "Panros" Camera, see page 30.

Ross' 'Panros'

PATENT

FOCAL-PLANE CAMERA (CONTINUED).

The Dark Slides supplied with the "Panros" Camera are of ebonized wood, solid form. The shutters of hard vulcanite can be wholly withdrawn. Either dry plates or cut films may be used. A special feature in the construction of this dark slide is the means adopted to avoid the possibility of light leakage even should the shutter be carelessly withdrawn or replaced.

The light traps in slides are almost invariably defective, and the special arrangement in the Ross' "Panros" slide is therefore greatly appreciated, as it entirely does away with this source of annoyance.

The Changing Box made for the "Panros" Camera is of similar high finish to the Camera, and is morocco-covered. It is for 12 plates or 24 films, carried in sheaths. It is extremely simple and efficient, and slides into the back grooves of camera without the least difficulty. The exposure is made by the withdrawal of the roller shutter, and the return of the shutter pushes the exposed plate or film in sheath into the leather bag, whence it is transferred to the back of the pack. The non-actinic window in the box lid permits of the bold legible numbers on the back of the sheaths being read with ease.

TROPICAL MODEL.

The Tropical Model is similar to those described on preceding pages, but the material used in its construction is Teak Wood, polished and brass bound. The fittings are of lacquered brass and the bellows are of Russia leather, to withstand the effects of hot and humid climates and the attacks of insects.

The Dark Slides, changing boxes, and film-pack adapters, for use with the Tropical Model, are made of Teak.

The Tropical "Panros" is made for 5×4 plates, that being the most satisfactory size for records of the nature likely to be required. The Backs are also made for the Continental size, 9×12 c/m, when desired, as such plates are frequently easier to procure when travelling abroad.

PRICE—as described, with 3 Solid Double Dark Slides and Carrying Case:-

With Ross' "Homocentric" Lens, $f/6.3$ in	focuss	sing mo	ount,			
6-inch focus				£18	10	0
With "Homocentric," f/6.8, 6-inch focus				18	10	0
With "Homocentric," f/5.6, 6-inch focus				20	5	0
With "Homocentric," f/4.5, 61-inch focus				20	15	0
Additional Double Dark Slides in Teak		(6	each)	0	19	0
Film Pack Adapters in Teak				1	5	0
Changing Box in Teak				3	0	0

Focal-Plane 'Reflex' Camera



and Efficient.

	Weight of Camera.	Dimensions of Camera.	Longest Extension.
1-plate	 4 lbs.	 $5\frac{3}{4} \times 6\frac{3}{4} \times 7\frac{1}{3} \dots$	101 ins.
5×4	 5 1 1bs.	 $6\frac{1}{2} \times 7\frac{3}{4} \times 8\frac{5}{2} \dots$	13 ,,
Post Card	 4 lbs.	 $6\frac{1}{2} \times 6\frac{1}{2} \times 7$	10
½-plate	 8‡lbs.	 81 × 10 × 101	16

The Improved Model is provided with sky shade, special rack rising front and hinged hood. It is compactly and strongly made in mahogany, covered morocco, with leather carrying handle and shoulder strap, and is the most portable camera of its type. The fittings are finished black, with the exception of those parts likely to be handled, which are nickelled.

1. All movements and adjustments are effected from the outside with ease and certainty. 2. The front is specially rigid and steady in all positions by reason of the particular construction of its carrying supports and attached rackwork. 3. The back has not to be removed to reverse; it is made to revolve and lock into position for taking pictures either way of the plate. 4. The front, which has rise and fall, is racked out and in by conveniently placed milled head. 5. The bellows has extension for lenses of long focus. 6. The mirror, which is surface silvered to afford best definition, allows of the lens board being racked back further than usual, for short focussed lenses. 7. The shutter cannot be released until the mirror is out of the way. 8. The same trigger by one action releases both mirror and shutter. 9. The duration of exposure is directly indicated, thus obviating all calculation. 10. The scale ranges from $\frac{1}{16}$ to $\frac{1}{800}$ second, and time exposures of any duration may be made. 11. A special feature is the simplified and improved focal-plane shutter, in which the alteration of speed depends entirely upon the slit, the tension spring having been dispensed with. 12. A swing front of special construction can be supplied with this Camera. The horizontal swing is obtained by pressing in the focussing milled head, slipping off the rack at one side, allowing the front to advance while the vertical is effected by simply releasing the clamp screws.

For full working directions and further particulars apply for Special Booklet, which will be forwarded free by post on receipt of application.

A very useful addition is the Stereo-Magnifier, which attaches to the Hood, and is of great assistance in focussing. It also helps to keep the Hood well open.

For Prices see page 33.

Focal Plane 'Reflex' Camera

THE NEW 31 ×21 SIZE.

For Dark Slides, Changing Box, or Film Pack Adapter.



Size $5\frac{3}{8} \times 5 \times 5$ in.

Weight 2½ lbs.

Without Reversing Back.

×

Size $6\frac{7}{8} \times 5 \times 5\frac{5}{8}$ in.

Weight 31 lbs.

With Reversing Back.



This extremely small size Reflex Camera is made of Mahogany ebonised, covered with morocco leather, the fittings being in black enamel.

All movements and adjustments are effected from the outside, as in the larger models, all the advantages of which it possesses.

The bellows are of leather, extending eight inches; nine inches in the Reversing Model. The focusing hood on top is of an improved form, hinged to permit of cleaning the focusing screen.

Back focussing screen is hooded in Ordinary Model, and not hooded in the Reversing Model. The camera can be used without mirror movement if desired. The ordinary model is readily turned for oblong or upright pictures. The mechanism works equally well, and bushes for attachment are provided in either position. It has rising and cross-front movements. With reversing back the model is slightly larger. Provided with Ross' "Homocentric" or Ross-Zeiss' "Tessar" Lens, the pictures obtained are of such excelent quality that they are suitable for considerable enlargement.

For every circumstance where portability is desirable, this camera is a most useful form. A carrying handle is attached.

Best materials and workmanship ensure the camera withstanding any climate.

TO SET UP FOR WORK.

To erect the Hood, press small nickelled catch at back and open lid.

The Trigger releases both shutter and mirror simultaneously. The front milled head sets the mirror, and the back one the shutter.

To increase or decrease the shutter slit, after bringing the pointer vertical, draw out the knob slightly and turn either way as required. Turn the milled head until the desired indication of speed is opposite the pointer, then let it go back home.

The disc marked 20, 35, 50, gives value in fractions of a second. Instructions for using Reversing back Model, see special booklet.

For Prices, see page 33.



ROSS' 'HOMOCENTRIC' LENS, f/4.5, Focus 6½ ins., and Multispeed Shutter.



Frank S., Winner of the Championship Race at Wigan, October, 1911. 1 mile in 2.20.

[Negative by G. Beever.]

ROSS' 'HOMOCENTRIC' LENS, f/6.3, Focus 6½ ins., and Multispeed Shutter.

PRICES.

Focal Plane 'Reflex' Cameras.

	¼-plate, 5½-in. Lens	Size, Non- Reversing,	5½×3½, with Stereo attachment & 2 Lenses.	9×12 c/m.	½-plate, 8½-in. Lens
Price with 3 Double Slides and Ross "Homocentric" Lens,	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d. Pair 5-in, Lenses	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
f/6.3 Code words Ditto, with "Compound Homo-	16 5 0 Reflap	17 0 0 Reflate	22 18 0 Refster	22 10 0 Refloor	31 10 0 Refloat
centric" Lens f/6.8	16 5 0 Refaah	17 0 0 Refbag	22 18 0 Refcot	22 10 0 Refdun	31 10 0 Refemu
Ditto, with "Homocentric" Lens, f/5.6	17 10 0 Reflin	18 10 0 Refliss	24 18 0 Refters	24 0 0 Reflitor	33 0 0 Reflorite
Ditto, with E.R. "Homocentric" Lens, f/4.5, instead of above Code words	17 15 0 Reflake	19 15 0 Refletsi	26 8 0 Refized	25 5 0 Reflcon	34 10 0 Reflotz
Ditto, with Ross-Zeiss" Tessar," f/6.3 Code words	51-in. Lens 16 15 0 Reflaz	17 10 0 Refleztor	23 18 0 Reflset	23 0 0 Reflizote	8‡-in. Lens 33 0 0 Reflotiz
Ditto, with Ross-Zeiss "Tessar," f/4.5 Code words	6-in. Lens 18 10 0 Riflamen	7-1/10in.Lns 20 10 0 Reflew	54-in.L'nses 27 8 0 Refisco	7-1/10in.Lnc 26 0 0 Reflints	34 10 0 Reflobt
Solid Double Backs, each Code word—Reboc	0 7 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 15 0
Book-Form Backs, each Code word—Reboom Extra for Swing Front, as above	0 12 6	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0
described Changing Box with 12 Sheaths Film Pack Holder	1 10 0 1 15 0 0 15 0	2 0 0 2 0 0 0 18 0	2 0 0 2 0 0 0 18 0	2 5 0 2 0 0 0 18 0	3 0 0 2 10 0 1 5 0 0 7 6
Antinous Release, specially fitted Extension Cones, for use with back combination of Lens and with Telephotographic attach-	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6
ment	1 5 0	1 10 0	-	1 10 0	2 0 0

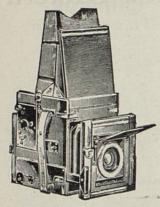
Stereo Focusser for attachment to Hood, as above described, 10/-.

PRICES of 3½×2½ REFLEX CAMERA.

Camera as described, with 3 solid form Double Backs and Ross 5-inch	ſ	S.	d.	Code Words.					Code Words.
"Homocentric" Lens, fl6.3 Ditto, with 5-in, Compound "Homocen-		0		Miniflap		16			Miniflapco
tric" Lens, f/6.8 Ditto, Ross 5-in, "Homocentric" Lens,	14	0	- 0	Miniflock	****	16	10	0	Miniflockco
bitto, Ross 4½-in. "Homocentric" Lens,	15	0	0	Miniflin	111	17	10	0	Miniflinco
Ditto, Ross 4\frac{1}{2}-in. Homocentric Lens, f/4.5 Ditto, Ross - Zeiss 4\frac{1}{2}-inch "Tessar"	15	0	0	Minilem		17	10	0	Minilemco
Lens, f/6.3	14	10	0	Miniflaz		17	0	0	Miniflazco
Lens. f/4.5	15	0 7	0	Minicoz			10		Minicozco
Solid form Double Backs, each	0	7	0	-	***	0	7	0	-
Book form " " " "	0	12	6	Ξ		0	12	6	-
films	1	15	0			1	15	0	
Tiles Deals Adapton	n	15 12	C	B L D		0	15 12	6	
Film Pack Adapter	U	12	0			0	12	0	
Solid Leather Sling Case for Camera &							0		
3 backs or changing box		15		-		1	0 18	0	-
Light Wood Tripod Stand	0	18	6	-	444	0	18	6	
Aluminium Folding Stand, extra light	1	5 7	0			1	5	0	-
Antinous Release, fitted	0	7	6	-		0	7	6	-

Focal-Plane 'Reflex' Camera.

NEW TROPICAL MODEL.



Made of Polished Teak, specially selected, with fittings of lacquered brass, and the body brass-bound. The bellows are of Russia leather to withstand the attacks of insects. Supplied with Skyshade, Shoulder Strap, and special rack-rising front and hinged hood.

In general construction the Tropical Model is similar to Regular Model, of which it has all the movements and advantages.

The dark slides, changing boxes, and film pack adapters for use with the Tropical Model are all specially made of Teakwood like the Camera.

The prices given below are for Tropical Models for the same size plates as the Regular Model, each being furnished with three double dark slides and Ross' lenses.

	‡-plate 5½-in. Lens.	Post-card Size, non- reversing, 6-in. Lens.	5×4 6-in. Lens. 9×12 c/m.	½-plate 8½-in. Lens.
Price with 3 Double Slides and Ross' "Homocentric" Lens,	£ s. d.	~	£ s. d.	
f/6.3 Code words Ditto, with Compound "Homocentric" Lens,	22 2 0 Troflap	23 0 0 Troflate	31 0 0 Trofloor	43 0 0 Trofloat
f/6.8 Code words Ditto, with "Homocen-	22 2 0 Trofash	23 0 0 Trofbag	31 0 0 Trofdun	43 0 0 Trofemu
tric" Lens, f/5.6 Code words Ditto, with Ross' E.R.	23 7 0 Troflin	24 10 0 Trofliss	33 10 0 Troflitor	44 10 0 Troflorite
"Homocentric" Lens, f/4.5 Code words		6½-in. Lens 25 15 0 Troflen	6½-in, Lens 34 0 0 Troflenko	46 0 0 Troflope
Ditto, with Ross-Zeiss' "Tessar" Lens, f/6.3 Code words	Troflaz	23 10 0 Trofleztor	31 10 0 Troflizote	8\frac{1}{4} \text{-in. Lens} \\ \frac{44 \ 10 \ 0}{\text{Troflotiz}}
Ditto, with Ross-Zeiss' "Tessar" Lens, f/4.5 Code words	6-in. Lens 24 7 0 Troflamen	7 in. Lens 26 10 0 Troflew	7 in Lens 34 10 0 Troflints	46 0 0 Troflobt
Solid Double Backs, each Code word—Troboc	0 9 6	0 14 0	14 0 0	1 1 0
Book Form Backs, each. Code word—Troboom.	0 18 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 10 0
Film Pack Adapters Changing Boxes	1 1 0 2 12 6	1 5 0 3 0 0	1 5 0 3 0 0	2 0 0 3 15 0

Stereo Focusser for Attachment to Hood, 10/-

ROSS' PATENT

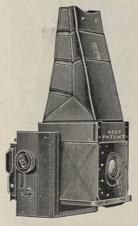
New Folding Reflex Camera

With Self-Capping Focal-Plane Shutter.

A Camera, British made throughout, possessing all the advantages of the Box type of Reflex in an extremely portable form.

These advantages are universally appreciated, and the one inconvenience, that of size when closed, has been removed in this new Folding Model.

To avoid projection the lens is sunk into the front of Camera, being focussed by means of a lever.



The Front folds back into the top or cover containing the focussing screen, which in turn folds down against the Back, forming a most neat and compact package. The flexible bellows is so constructed that during the closing it rolls up and again straightens to assume a position with the mirror between the front and back. To open out the Camera these motions are simply reversed. When extended, metal struts, or rather a continuous strut, hinged on both sides to the camera body, swings down and attaches by spring clips to

the Front in such a way that it is maintained absolutely rigid with, and parallel to, the camera body. When the release is made the mirror is lifted from its inclined position to the horizontal, and the shutter comes into action by the same mechanism immediately this lifting is completed.



The body is of well-seasoned wood, covered in morocco leather, and the adjuncts are of metal.

The Focal-Plane Shutter is that self-capping form now become so deservedly popular in connection with the "Panros" Camera.

A Rotating Back is provided to permit of the slide being inserted vertically or horizontally.

The Folding Hood over the focusing screen easily detaches for cleaning the ground glass, mirror, and back combination of lens.

SIZE OVER ALL.
7 ins. wide, 3½ back to front,
6 ins. deep.

WEIGHT.
Including the Lens, 4 lbs. 5 ozs.;
of 3 Double Slides, 11 ozs.

PRICE:

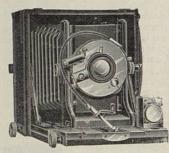
Ross' Patent Folding Reflex Camera, with improved Focal-Plane Shutter, Rising Front, 3 Double Dark Slides, and 5½-in. "Homocentric" Lens f/5.6-in Focussing Jacket ... £23 0 0 Code Word ... Follin. Leather Sling Case to carry Camera and 3 Dark Slides 1 0 0

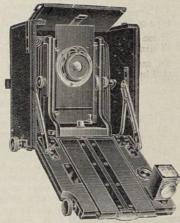
This Camera is at present made in quarter-plate size only, and no other lens than that specified is fitted.

ROSS' KEROS' CAMERA.

A new Camera of the Universal Hand and Stand type, strongly made in mahogany, covered Morocco leather. The inside is black polished and the metal fittings are finished in permanent dull black, so much admired in our Reflex Cameras.

With f/6.3 "Homocentric" and Multispeed Shutter, 3 lbs. 4 ozs.





It will be observed that, while not exceeding the dimensions of similar Cameras, the great advantages of the Revolving Back and Wide-Angle Movement are included.

This new Camera has all the usual movements, including Double Extension, Double Rising Front, the rise being 2½ inches, Swing Front, &c. Instead of the usual reversing back a very smooth working Revolving Back is provided.

The hinged Base-board may be lowered and the top board of camera can be raised to permit of all the advantages of the novel Wide-Angle Movement being utilised. Separate Rack and Pinion focussing adjustment is provided to this.

Minimum extension of camera, 17 for lenses of very short focal length; maximum extension, 12 inches.

41×3	34 Camera with 3 Solid Slid or shutter—Code word, Ker	les a	and View-finder,		£9 0 0
Do.	With "Homocentric" lens In Ibso Shutter Code word		5" f/6,3 £13 10 0 Keraf.	5" f/6.8 £13 10 0 Keratos.	5½" f/4.5
Do.	In Compound Shutter Code word		14 0 0 Kelifi.	14 0 0 Kelmos.	16 8 0 Kelaton.
Do.	In Koilos Shutter Code word		14 0 0 Ketac.	14 0 0 Ketaros	16 8 0 Ketand
Do.	In Multispeed Shutter— Junior Form Code word		15 17 6 Kemgo.	15 17 6 Kempos.	
	Standard Form Code word		17 10 0 Kesmit.	17 10 0 Kestos.	19 15 0 Kesillo.
L	eather Sling Case to carry	Cam	era and three da	rk slides £	E1 0 0

9×12 c/m Cameras carry 5½" lenses, and the difference in cost is that in the corresponding lenses and shutters.

Addition of Multispeed Shutter entails no increase in size, which will be greatly appreciated by photographers accustomed to the size and bulk of Focal-Plane Shutter Cameras.

Twin-Lens 'Reflex' Cameras



The absolute accuracy of the system of using a second lens for focussing and watching the object photographed, of the same construction and focus as the working lens, has induced **Ross**, **Ltd.**, to design a Camera on this principle of quite novel arrangement.

The great advantage of the twin-lens over other Reflex Cameras is that the second lens not only serves for focussing and directing the Camera towards any object or any particular part of the object, but there is no obliteration of the image after focussing.

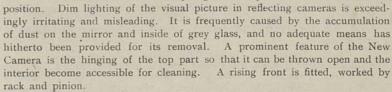
IT REMAINS VISIBLE ON THE SCREEN DURING THE EXPOSURE.

Ross' Twin-Lens Camera was originally made with a door closing over the front; afterwards

with two folding doors and with considerable reduction in size. The New Model retains the two doors, and is still smaller and less in weight with many serviceable additions; the idea being to introduce a camera embodying every possible convenience for easy manipulation, to be absolutely reliable in use, and compact and portable when closed up. The working lens is

furnished with the new "Koilos" diaphragmatic shutter working at from 1 to $_{3100}^{+}$ th second, more generally useful than the focal-plane, which is principally for high-speed work. Nevertheless the New Camera may be furnished with a focal-plane shutter if desired; the "Automat," "Multispeed," or other suitable between-lens shutter substituted at the difference in Catalogue prices.

A conveniently-shaped Automatic Hood is provided, enabling the operator to work in the strongest light. Want of rigidity in the lenscarrying part of cameras is often a source of trouble, but in the new model the arrangement of front is such that it is absolutely rigid in any



The reflector is surface-silvered to give the full sharpness to the image projected by the lens.

NEW MODEL

Twin-Lens 'Reflex' Camera.

To set up the Camera for work open the lid at top. and the folding leather hood will be drawn up to its full extent, a strut providing support for the lid. Apply pressure to the fastening under front edge of the folding doors, and turn the pinion head at right hand towards

left, when the front carrying the lenses will move forward, and the picture may be

focussed on the screen.

When closing the hood bend the strut before lowering the lid. The Camera is suspended from the neck by a sling or mounted upon a stand, suitable bushes being provided for the purpose. This Camera may not only be made with focal-plane shutter if desired, but also with revolving back and square finder portion, so that objects may be viewed and pictures taken either way of the plate.

For Prices, see page 39.

Twin-Lens 'Reflex' Camera With Multi-Speed Shutter.

The smallest and lightest Apparatus of its kind. For 1-Plate.

Size $-78 \times 58 \times 5$ inches.

Weight-3lbs. 11ozs., including 2 Lenses and Shutter.

Size $-91 \times 53 \times 57$ inches.

Weight-4lbs. 3 ozs., with addition of Rotating Back.

The introduction of the Multi-Speed Shutter has rendered it possible to construct this specially small and portable Twin-Lens Camera on the Reflex principle, considerably smaller and lighter than the ordinary Reflex.

The Camera in itself is similar to that described on page 37, and has all the advantages of this well-tested and popular Camera. It is therefore ideal for Press Photography, and when extreme portability is of

PRICE.—Including 3 Double Dark Slides, with pair 5-inch "Homocentric" Lenses, f/6.3, and new Multi-Speed Shutter, Code word, Twamult £19 7 6 Ditto, with Revolving Back, Code word, Twamultir

For full particulars of the Multi-Speed Shutters, see pages 40 to 43.



PRICES-

Twin-Lens 'Reflex' Cameras.

DIMENSIONS of 1-plate Camera-75 inches high, 53 inches wide by 5 inches back to front, closed.

If with rotating back 91 inches high, 55 inches wide by 57 inches back to front.

WEIGHT, fitted with pair 5-inch "Homocentric" Lenses, f/6.3, and new "Koilos" Shutter, 33lbs. approximately, Rotating 51lbs.

PRICES.—Including 3 Double Dark Slides with "Homocentric" Lens f/6.3 and "Koilos" Shutter Code words	£15 17 6	5 × 4 6-in. lenses. £18 12 6 Twerok	1-plate 7-in. lenses £22 10 Twigok
Ditto ditto, and B. & L. Automatic Shutter Code words Ditto ditto, and New Multi-Speed	15 7 6 Twapant	17 17 6 Twerant	22 7 Twigan
Shutter Codé words With "Homocentric" Lens f/5.6 and	19 7 6 Twamult	21 17 6 Twereba	26 5 C Twigogo
"Koilos" Shutter Code words Ditto ditto, and "Automat" Shutter Code words	18 2 ·6 Twinok 17 7 6 Twinant	21 12 6 Twemok 21 17 6 Twomant	26 0 (Twutok 25 15 (Twutant
Ditto ditto, and New Multi-speed Shutter	21 7 6 Twindo	25 7 6 Twomelo	29 5 0 Twutere
Ditto ditto, with E.R. "Homocentric" Lens f/4.5 and "Koilos" Shutter Code words Ditto ditto, with "Automat" Shutter	20 0 0 Twinesh 19 17 0 Twamesh	23 0 0 Tween 22 17 6 Twemen	28 10 0 Twudoc 28 7 6 Twigrok
Ditto ditto, with E.R. "Homocentric" Lens f/4.5 and Multi-speed Shutter Code words Code words	23 7 6	26 7 6 Toomoil	Twigtok
Either of the above with Square Finder and Revolving Back—add "ir" to code word and Time and Instantaneous Focal-Plane	1 10 0	1 15 0	2 0 0
Shutter and Constructing Camera to take same—add "os" to code word and	4 5 0	5 5 0	6 0 0
Focal-Plane Shutter and Revolving Back Combined—add "ut" to code word and	5 15 0	7 0 0	8 0 0
Nore —If Diaphragmatic Front Shutter			" to altered

Note.—If Diaphragmatic Front Shutter is not required, add "zo" to altered Code word, and List Price of the Shutter will be deducted.

Twin-Lens Cameras sold without lenses will be charged £2 extra.

Extra Double Dark Slides. $-4\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{4}$, 15/-; 5×4 , 18/-; $6\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{3}{4}$, 22/-; $8\frac{1}{2} \times 6\frac{1}{2}$, 25/-Bag Changing Boxes with Roller Shutter (12-plate Sheaths). -41 × 31, 40/-; 5 × 4. 45/-; $6\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{3}{4}$, 55/-.

Extra for Camera in Polished Mahogany with 3 Dark Slides, fully brassbound, $4\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{4}$, 50/-; 5×4 , 55/-; $6\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{3}{4}$, 60/-.

Double Swing Back Attachment, polished black, 41×31, 25/-; 5×4, 30/-; $6\frac{1}{5} \times 4\frac{3}{4}, 35/-.$

Steel-Plate or Film Sheaths for Changing Box, per doz.: 44×34, 5/-; 5×4, 6/6; $6\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{3}{4}$, 7/6.

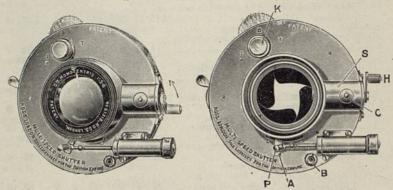
A REVOLUTION IN HIGH-SPEED WORK.

The New Between-Lens Shutter, superseding the Focal-Plane.

The Multi-Speed Patent

IN TWO SIZES.

Suitable for HOMOCENTRIC and all LENSES admitting a Between-Lens Shutter.



PRICES.

SMALL SIZE for—5in., 6in., 7in., f/8; 5in., 6in., f/6.8 and f/6.3; 5in., 6in., f/5.6... £5 5 0

MEDIUM SIZE for—5 in. and 6in., f/4.5; 5in. to 10in., f/8; 5in. to 8½in., f/6.8; 5in. to 8½in., f/6.3; 5in. to 7in., f/5.6 5 15 0

These Prices include Antinous Release.

* THIS SHUTTER provides speeds varying by successive steps from one second to a minute fraction of time beyond the limits of the photographic plate, besides providing for bulb and time exposures of any duration. The speeds furnish equally efficient exposures, and so the single instrument fulfils every duty which can be required of any shutter, uniting the well-known advantages of the Diaphragm shutter with higher speeds than can be obtained by the focal-plane shutter. For high speeds the tension of the unencumbered spring is used; for low speeds (1 sec. to 1/100th sec.) a retarding piston is attached to the mechanism—thus the motive power is the same in each case, and reliability is ensured.

Extra Rapid Instantaneous Exposuras—1/600th, 1/800th, 1/1000th, etc., of second, f/6.8 aperture being sufficiently rapid for fastest work.

Slower Exposures, bulb and time, from several seconds to 1/100th of a second.

Horizontal Distortion, frequently apparent when focal-plane shutters are used, in consequence of the movement of object during the descent of the blind opening, is entirely absent from the Multi-speed, as the exposure being so truly instantaneous the image is formed as originating from a stationary object.

SEE FOLLOWING PAGES.

ROSS, Ltd., Sole Manufacturing Licensees for the British Empire.

Instructions for use of the Multi-Speed Shutter.

The necessary openings of the Diaphragm are obtained by moving the milled disc upon which the stop values are marked.

For Focussing—press Trigger down and move arm A to the centre of slot. To close, push arm to either end of slot when shutter will lock.

HIGH SPEEDS.—See that pin P is screwed into brass bush B, so that it may be out of the way, as the retarding piston takes no part in these speeds. Turn pointer (dot) of knob K to I (meaning "Instantaneous"). Note where the figure 1 nearest the arm A stands on or between letters A, B, C, D, engraved on speed-indicating ring at the edge of shutter, the position opposite this figure 1 is the reading point for the speed about to be set. Now turn the handle H. The direction in which it has to be turned depends upon the position of arm A (see illustrations on page 40), the shutter setting from opposite sides for alternate exposures. If arm A is on the right side of slot turn handle to right; if on left side turn handle to left, always turning it so that the speed-indicating ring moves towards arm A. If turned to the right, the right No. 1 gives the reading point; if to the left, the left No. 1. Turn the handle until desired tension number comes opposite reading point; then lock spring by pushing catch-knob C towards handle. Make exposure by pressing trigger or Antinous release.

The second figure 1 equals $\frac{1}{200}$ th; No. 2, $\frac{1}{500}$ th; No. 3, $\frac{1}{800}$ th;

No. 4, 1300th; No. 5, 2000th.

To set for the next exposure, release spring tension by pushing the catch towards the lens and turn handle in opposite direction from that used for previous exposure.

Note.—After using the shutter at high speed on one side, it should be set correspondingly high on the other and discharged before being set for low speed, as when the shutter has been used at high speed torsion prevents spring from returning back to normal at once, and the graduated ring settles in wrong position. The result is that a slow speed on other side will give totally inaccurate results unless the precaution named is taken.

Shutter can be reset for exposures up to $\frac{1}{460}$ th by pressing the trigger release down and pushing the arm A over to the other end of slot. Immediately the finger is taken off the trigger, the shutter will lock and is ready for another exposure of the same duration. It is recommended these exposures be made from right to left. The shutter open if so set, and this method of setting therefore should not be used with Roll Film Cameras.

INSTANTANEOUS SLOW EXPOSURES.—These are obtained by retarding the action of the spring by means of an air-brake, any speed from 1 second to $\frac{1}{100}$ th second being obtainable with lowest tension (from 1 to 1).

Unscrew pin P from bush B, and screw it into hole in arm A. Turn air-valve cover V until the required figures come opposite reading dot on cylinder. Intermediate speeds may be obtained from intermediate positions. Then proceed as instructed for high speeds, setting the tension at 1.

BULB EXPOSURES.—Are made with or without retarding piston connected to arm A, by turning knob K to B and giving handle one turn, press trigger release down quickly, especially if retarding piston is not connected.

TIME EXPOSURES.—Are locked bulb exposures, and it is necessary to press trigger release down as far as it will go. The second pressure need only be a light one. Set engraved dot on knob K hard against T and give handle one turn.

ROSS, Ltd., Sole Manufacturing Licensees for the British Empire.

General Remarks on the use of the Multi-Speed Shutter.

The air valve is only used if exposures longer than $\frac{1}{100}$ th are desired.

Higher speeds than 100th must be made with air hole full open and

When shutter is not used it is most important to keep swinging arm on left side of shutter where the word "Rest" is engraved. This will protect the piston of air cushion, as in this position it is pushed in and can not get rusty in

On Bulb and Time exposures the blade opening is not the same in both directions, but as the shutter is designed for instantaneous work and bulb and time is provided to make it a complete instrument for all-round work, this should not be considered a fault (stops are used mostly with such exposures). If blades were cut to give even opening on time both ways it would cause a loss of at least 30% on speeds, and besides would increase the size of shutter.

Speed Table for Fast Work.

No. 1. Is sufficiently high for all speed work as met in city streetssuch as carriages, autos. Also athletic work, front views.

No. 2. Is sufficient for jumping and athletics, taken diagonally.

No. 3. Is sufficient for horse work, athletics, and for all speed work as done at present with focal-plane shutters, and will effectively stop all movement, no matter in what direction to the plate.

No. 4 and 5. Are reserved, and tend to make the image considerably sharper than the lower tensions, and can be used in fair light if it is intended

to enlarge an object to large size.

WHY the MULTI-SPEED SHUTTER is SUPERIOR TO ALL OTHER SHUTTERS.

The shutter has actual speeds as claimed.

Speeds of 1000 th will give printable negatives.

Instantaneous speeds from several seconds to 2000th of a second.

On all instantaneous speeds satisfactory definition with full aperture.

Slow instantaneous speeds absolutely NOISELESS.

Bulb and Time exposures.

It is an all-round Shutter for all-round work and surpasses all others in every direction.

DESCRIPTIVE OPINIONS OF USERS.

"I have used many focal-plane shutters, but my experience of about 5 months' use of the

"I have used many focal-plane shutters, but my experience of about 5 months' use of the 'Multi-speed' convinces me that it surpasses all other kinds in every way."—ALPHONSE AUDY.

"The Multi-speed shutter will not only do all that any focal-plane will do, but will also do what in my experience no focal-plane shutter has ever come near achieving. The pictures enclosed represent results which no focal-plane shutter, even at top speed, could possibly have done. The Multi-speed will render sharply those examples of rapidly moving objects which would be blurred or distorted with a focal-plane,"—A. A.

"I have taken hundreds of photographs with focal-plane shutters, but I never got anything like the enclosed. There is a great amount of distortion with the focal-plane, but on this picture taken with the Multi-speed there is absolutely no distortion, and the detail is marvellous. The shutter was working at I/1000th of a second."

"As far as I am concerned I consider the Multi-speed shutter renders the focal-plane obsolete for the photography of fast moving objects."—G. Beever.

"The number of exposures I have made with the Multi-speed shutter give every indication that your claims for it are well founded. Negative of dog-cart driven at top speed, with horse tossing its head, not only shows no sign of motion (photo taken broadside on), but the wheels were a revelation to a focal-plane worker, being perfectly spherical. "The photograph of Leeds"

were a revelation to a focal-plane worker, being perfectly spherical. The photograph of Leeds to London express, travelling at about 55 miles an hour, shows that all motion is arrested by the speed used (No. 4). I have taken a number of photographs while travelling in a motor car at over 30 miles an hour, and they have come out absolutely sharp."

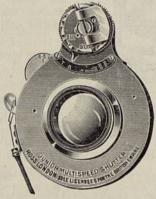
With the "HOMOCENTRIC" Lens adapted this Shutter forms the most reliable combination for all purposes.

'Junior' Multi-Speed Shutter

For $4\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{4}$, 5×4 and $7\frac{1}{6} \times 5$ Cameras: No. 3, 3A and 4 Kodaks; and similar instruments.

Designed for Roll Film Cameras, but just as efficient for Plate Cameras.

Time, bulb and slow instantaneous exposures from \(\frac{1}{2} \) second to \(\frac{1}{200} \) th on lowest tension, $\frac{1}{350}$ th and $\frac{1}{500}$ th on highest tensions.



Greatest Accuracy. Widest Latitude. Easiest in Operation.

This new Shutter is based upon the carefully developed principle of the Regular "Multi-speed." It is not designed to work at the same extreme high speeds, and several expensive features have been omitted from its construction, permitting of its being sold at a more popular price. Its efficiency up to its limit of 100th second actual exposure is, however, of the same high standard as the Regular Shutter.

The new Shutter is easily operated by turning the key on the dial above the shutter from one side to the other. Set on opposite side after each exposure. It is provided with an automatic lock, whereby only the lowest tension can be given on all exposures below and the second and on bulb and time exposures.

Higher tension can only be had when the pointer is set to the $\frac{1}{200}$ th second mark, then the spring can be set to two successive higher tensions or speeds-350th and 500th actual exposure.

After using the higher speeds, it is advisable to release the key and give a turn in the opposite direction, in order to get uniform exposures at the lower

In outline the new model is similar to the ordinary style of shutter, showing on the outside only the key for the spring, and it is therefore easily adapted for use in small cameras.

> £3 12 6 PRICE

Roll Film & Plate Camera.



This Camera is made for $4\frac{1}{4}$ by $3\frac{1}{4}$, or for Post-card size $(5\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{1}{2})$, and by special arrangement of Sliding Door at back admits of Plates being used as well as Roll Films.

It takes the ordinary commercial spools of Films or Plates as desired, the carriers requiring no special adaptation.

It is of Metal, leather covered, of the finest workmanship and finish, and has every desirable movement.

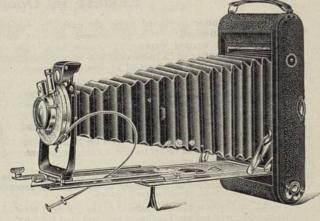
The Quarter-plate size is made in two forms, one with Single Extension and the other with

Double Extension, both worked by Rack and Pinion, and having Cross Motion and Rising and Falling Front.

The Post-card size has Double Extension, with Rack and Pinion Adjustment, Cross Motion, Rising and Falling Front as in the Quarter-plate size.

Each Camera is provided with Sliding Door, removable when Plates are to be used.

This
Illustration
shows the
Double
Extension
and
Multi-speed
Shutter
attached.



Each Camera is provided with Circular Level, Brilliant Pattern Finder, Shutter, and the Ross' "Homocentric" Lens, f/6.3.

Roll Film and Plate Camera.

As described on opposite page.

PRICES.

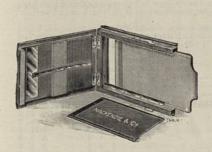
For pictures 4½×3½ on Roll Films only, with Single Extension, Rack Adjustment, &c., as described on page 44, "Automat"			
Shutter and Ross' "Homocentric" Lens, f/6.3	£7	14	0
Equipment for pictures on Plates, consisting of Focussing Screen			
with hood and 6 Metal Plate Holders in wallet extra	0	17	0
With "Koilos" Shutter instead of "Automat" ,.	0	10	0
With Multi-speed Shutter ditto ,,	4	0	0
For pictures $4\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{4}$ on Roll Films only, with Rack and Pinion,			1
Double Extension, Rising Front, Cross Motion, "Automat"			
Shutter and Ross "Homocentric" Lens, $f/6$ 3	8	14	0
Equipment for Plates as above extra	0	17	0
With "Koilos" Shutter instead of "Automat" ,	0	10	0
With Multi-speed Shutter ditto	4	0	0
Extra Metal Plate Holders (single) each	0	1	9
For pictures 5\(\frac{1}{2} \times 3\(\frac{1}{2}\) (Post Card Size) on Roll Films only, with			
Double Extension, Rising and Falling Front, Cross Motion,			
"Automat" Shutter, and Ross' "Homocentric" Lens, f/6.3	10	6	6
Equipment for Plates as above extra		18	6
With "Koilos" Shutter instead of "Automat"		15	0
With Multi-speed Shutter ditto ,,	4	11111111111	0
Extra Metal Plate Holders (single) each	0	2	0
The state of the s		711	

MACKENZIE-WISHART

Daylight Slides and Envelopes.

The first and most reliable daylight plate system.

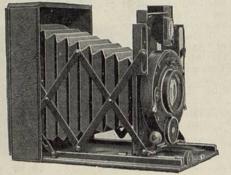
Used by the leading Press, Professional and Amateur Photographers.



	Slides.	Env	elopes.	for 12			
1-plate	. 15/0		1/3	3/0	A.		
5×4					4		
$5\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{1}{2} \dots$. 18/0		1/6	3/6	-		
Stereo					odel		
3-plate	. 21/0	:	2/0	4/6	Z		
i-plate	27/6		3/0	8/0			
1-plate	. 8/0		1/6	3/0	B.		
5×4	. 10/6		2/0	3/6			
53×33	. 10/6		2/0	3/6	0		
Stereo	. 12/6		2/6	4/6	Model		
½-plate	. 12/6	:	2/6	4/6	Z		

Fitting to Camera extra.

State type of Camera, and send Reversing Back for fitting.





Absolutely the Smallest & Lightest Camera in the World.

					Weight.
Size and Weight with Dark Slide, F/4.5 Lens, Identoscope and Level	1 3½×2½ (6½×9 c/m) 4½×3½	51	. 31 . 41	11	20 ozs. 28 "

Lenses.—Ross-Zeiss "Tessar," f/4.5. Other Lenses to order. The 31 × 21 is fitted with Lenses

Lenses.—Ross-Zeiss Tessar, 17-5. Office Lenses to dear. The \$7-2\text{in focus, 4k*34 \text{in focus, 4k*34 \text{from 1-150th of a second to 1 second, also time and bulb exposures, and the 4k*3k \text{from 1-150th of a second. Focul-plane Self-capping Shutter 1-100th to 3 seconds, Time and BULB.

Plates and Films.—Single metal dark slides for plates, and Film Pack Adapter for daylight loading Premo film packs. Slides and adapter are interchangeable in the same camera with one focusing scale and screen. The extreme inconvenience of two focusing screens and two focusing scales is thus avoided.

Finder.—Adams: INPROSECTED SAME ADAPT OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PRO

Finder.—Adams' IDENTOSCOPE, showing action of rising front. "A" and Vest Models have usual Visual Finder.

usual Visual Finder.

Rising Fronts.—The VESTA is the only camera having a horizontal and vertical rising front, and this to the extent of a quarter of the plate each way, on ALL sizes and models.

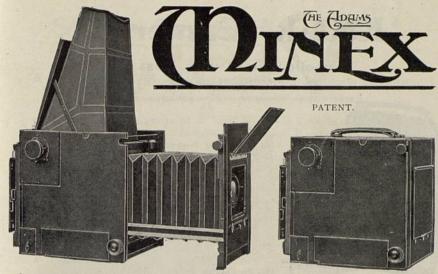
Opening and Closing.—Upon opening the flap or baseboard, the front will pull out. Press its catch, and it can be closed. The action is instantaneous.

Focusing.—Focusses to about one yard by non-slippable device, and pulls out instantly to "infinity" or other distance. Besides engraved scale, ground-glass focussing screen is applied.

Tripod Bushes.-Two are fitted to the camera, permitting it to be used on a tripod both horizontally and vertically. This advantage is not usually provided upon such an instrument.

PRICES include Camera, six slides and focussing screen, Adams' Patent IDENTOSCOPE, Level and Ross-Zeiss Patent Tessar f/4.5 Lens, and a leather case for the slides. If slides are not required, 15/- may be deducted for the 3½ × 2½, and 17/6 for the ½-plate.

"A" Mod Ross Home	De Luxe Model. Focal-plane Mod — Ross-Zeiss f/4.5 Tessar. —									
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	0			£15 15 18 18	0		£18 21	18	0	
	E	XTRA	S.			31×21			×3	
Antinous Release (on Vest Models, 6/6)	***	****	***		£0 2 6	***	£0		
Extra 6 Slides, in case	***		***		***	0 17 6	***		19	
Special Metal Film Pack Adapter			+++			1 5 0 0 8 6	***		12	0
Magnalium Collapsible Lens Hood		e dies	***	***	***	0 4 6		0	9 5	0
Tripod Top for Camera	**		***		***		***		17	6
Stiffened Morocco Case for Camera, s Best Leather Case, with shoulder strai	creen p. to l	or adap	ter or iera, :	Screen	and	0 15 6			1	
			***	***	***	0 17 6		1	0	0



1—The Adams Revolving Back automatically masks picture upon top focusing screen. The drawback to a square screen is that the operator may think he is taking a vertical picture, but his back may be horizontal, or vice versa. In MINEX if vertical picture is seen,

revolving back must be in correct position for taking it. Error is impossible. 2—Adams Self-capping Focal-plane Shutter, 1-1000th to 3 secs., time and bulb.

3-Three-quarters of a turn of shutter knob sets shutter, also mirror!

4—No restrictions in setting speeds with shutter. May be instantaneously set whilst shutter is in **any** position, and are **always** correctly indicated, whether shutter is set or not.

5—Shutter and mirror released from single release, on all speeds, whether instantaneous, time or bulb. Never accomplished before!

6—Only one movement required to change from time, bulb or instantaneous speeds.

7—Extra ground-glass focussing screen for back of camera, also three double dark slides are all carried self-contained inside the camera.

8—New mirror system, entirely free from vibration.

9—Patent four-ways swing front can be supplied.

10—Spectacle Lenses fitted inside hood. Do not have to be carried separately.

Complete with three best quality double dark slides (Lens extra). "A" Model contains ALL features. "B" is slightly modified "A" pattern.

5 ×4	SIZE. or 4½×3½ or 9×12 sq. mode	c/m	"A" 1			"B" M £21 25	1 ode 0 (0 (0	not	f Sli req dedu 21/ 27/ 30/ 45/	uired, oct 0 0	Pate	ra Cost for ent 4-ways ving Front 25/0 25/0 27/6 30/0	S
Ross	f/6.8 F	Iomoc	entric			41×3	1		5×4 or	9×	12 c/m		6½×4¾	
5 inch		***		0		-				-				
6 7 8½ .,	***	***	-	-	***	£4 10	0	***	£4		0	***	-	
7, "	***	***	-			5 10	0	***	5		0	***	-	
85 "	***	***	B VI			-			7	0	0		7 0	0
Ross-	Zeiss	Paten	t Pro	tar.	f/6.3.									
No. 4a	. Specia	al 58×98	8 15	0		8 15	0	0		-			-	
	61 in. 8		-		***	9 4	0		9		0	***	1000	
., 10). 8 in. 8	& 14 in.	100			-		***	11	3	0	***	11 3	0
Ross-	-Zeiss	Paten	t Tes	sar.	14.5.									
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., 15	5a. 7-1/1	0th in.	4-00	STATE OF		8 0	0		8	0	0	***	-	
,, 16	5. $8\frac{1}{4}$ inc	h	-	-	***	-		***	10	0	0	***	10 0	0
			Allar	e 20/0	less if a	listed le	one is	s purch	ased					

Prices of Telephoto Attachments upon application. * Swing Fronts 7/6 extra for other than Lenses supplied by us.

'Kodak' Cameras.

Supplied fitted with Ross or Ross-Zeiss Lenses.



	No. 3 Folding Pocket "Kodak," with Ross 5-in. "Homocentric" Lens, f/6.3, and "Automat" Shutter. for pictures 4½×3½. Code word—Kapant	£8	5	0	
	Ditto, with Ross-Zeiss "Tessar" 51 inch Lens, f/6.3, instead of "Homocentric." Code word—Kapaz	9	0	0	
	Twelve-Exposure Spool of "Kodak" N.C. Film. Code word—Filca		3	0	
	Six-Exposure Spool of "Kodak" N.C. Film, Code word—Filcars		1	6	
-	No. 3a Folding Pocket "Kodak," with Ross 64 inch "Homocentric" Lens, f/6.3, and "Automat" Shutter, for pictures 54×34. Code word—Keraut	9	12	6	
de	word—Kertemu	14	12	6	
ch	Lens, f/6.3, instead of "Homocentric." Code		2	6	

Ditto, with Multi-speed Shutte	r. Code word—Kertemu				14	12	6
Ditto, with Ross-Zeiss "Tessa word—Kerez	r" 6-inch Lens, f/6.3, instea	d of "Home	ocentric."	Code	10	2	6
Ditto, with Multi-speed Shutte	er. Code word—Kertor		***		15	2	6
Ten-Exposure Spool of "Koda	k" N.C. Film. Code word	-Filbe				3	0
Six-Exposure " "		Filbers				1	9

No. 4 Folding Pocket "Kodak," for 5×4 pictures. Fitted with Ross "Homocentric" or Ross-Zeiss "Tessar" Lens. Same price as for No. 3a Folding Pocket Kodak.

No. 4a Folding "Kodak" embodies all the features of the popular No. 3a Folding Pocket "Kodak." Gives large direct picture, $6\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{1}{4}$, on roll films or plates. With Ross "Homocentric" Lens, f/8. Code word—Kifaut

The "Panoram Kodak," fitted with "Homocentric" Lens, Series IV., f/6.8, in special setting and four diaphragms, in pull-off case.

No. 4. For pictures 12 × 31 inch, capacity four exposures without reloading. Size of camera, $10\frac{1}{8} \times 4\frac{3}{4} \times 5\frac{1}{8}$, weight 2 lbs. 14 ozs. Code word—Pako.
Price with Lens

Leather Case. Code word-Pakocas 10 6

Four-Exposure Spool of "Kodak" N.C. Film. Code word-Fildo Two-Exposure Spool of "Kodak" N.C. Film. Code word-Fildoes 1 11



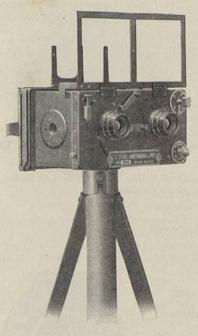
The "Homocentric" Lenses can be adapted to customers' own "Kodaks," etc.

Stereo-Panoram Camera.

(LEROY'S PATENT.)

A New Device with Automatic Shifting of Stereo Division. Size of Plate, $5\frac{1}{8} \times 2\frac{3}{8}$. Weight, 1 lb. $8\frac{3}{4}$ oz.

The Smallest Camera of its kind. Made entirely of Metal. Perfect Adjustment, Strength, and Climatic Resistance.



This Apparatus takes Portraits as well as Stereoscopic and Panoramic Pictures, so that it may be said to be a very generally useful camera, independently of its special capabilities.

It is furnished with Ross' Anastigmat Lenses, with Iris Diaphragms, specially mounted. Working at f/8.5, it permits of instantaneous stereo exposures under all conditions. Perfect Panoramic Pictures are obtainable at f/11, at f/16, and even at f/22, with the shutter at its highest

The Focus is constant, from 4 yards to Infinity.

One of the Lenses is mounted on a rotating plate, which, in action, automatically removes for Panoramic work the interior division. and brings it back for Stereo work when returned to its original position. The Lenses are set above the centre, about 1/10th of the height of the plate, so that superfluous foreground is cut off, and tall objects may be photographed without cut-off.

The Shutter is quite unique. It has three Apertures, the centre one for Panorams, and the other two for Stereoscopy.

It works behind the lenses and is extremely simple. Instantaneous exposures from 1/10th to 1/75th can be given, also time exposures by means of an Antinous release. As no light passes through when setting the shutter it is not necessary to cover the lenses.

Price of the Leroy Stereo-Panoram Camera, Latest Model, entirely of Metal, with Shutter working at 5 rapidities and at Time: Improved Finder, and 6 Nickel Single Backs, Antinous Release, 2 Lens Caps, and Leather Case, with pair of Ross' Anastigmat Lenses, f/8, of 31 in. focus. Code word, Lestepa... £12 8 0

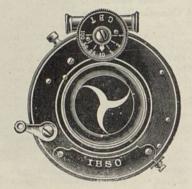
Besides the Backs, a special Changing Box may be used without special adaptation, Price 3 16 0

On application a Special Pamphlet will be forwarded giving fuller particulars and instructions for the use of the Apparatus,

Between-Lens Shutters. The 'IBSO' DIAPHRAGMATIC SHUTTER

Suitable for Ross' "Homocentric" and Ross-Zeiss "Tessar" Lenses.

For 5in., $5\frac{1}{2}$ in., 6in., 7in., f/8. $4\frac{1}{2}$ in., 5in., $5\frac{1}{4}$ in., $5\frac{1}{4}$ in., and 6in., f/6.3. $4\frac{1}{4}$ in., f/4.5.



The three-blade system insures efficiency, smooth working, and freedom from Vibration.

The "Ibso" is ever-set, and provided with Trigger and Antinous Releases.

Special feature—Locking action preventing accidental exposures.

In general appearance the "Ibso" is very similar to the Koilos.

Fixed Exposures range from 1 second to 1/100th and Time and Bulb Exposures are also available.

Mounted in Aluminium Case with Nickel Fittings (Dustproof).

Price 25s.

Including "Antinous" Lelease.

The "KOILOS" Improved
Diaphragmatic Sector Shutter
with Air Brake.

Suitable for "Homocentric" and Ross-Zeiss "Tessar" Lenses.



5in. and 6in. f/8; 5in. f/6.3		Code Word Koilos
7in. $f/8$; $5\frac{1}{2}$ in. and 6in. $f/6.3$; 5in. $f/5.6$	40/0	Koilata
83in. f/8; 7in. f/6.3; 6in. f/5.6; 4in. f/4.5	40/0	Koiluter
10in. $f/8$; $8\frac{1}{2}$ in. $f/6.8$; 7in. $f/5.6$; $5\frac{1}{4}$ in. and $6\frac{1}{6}$ in. $f/4.5$	48/0	Koilion
12in. $f/8$; 10in. $f/6.3$; $8\frac{1}{3}$ in. $f/5.6$; $6\frac{1}{2}$ in. and $7\frac{1}{3}$ in. $f/4.5$	60/0	Koilina

"Antinous" Release, extra 2/6.

Cost of Fitting to customers' own Lenses, 7/6 each.

Between-Lens Shutters.

The 'COMPOUND' SHUTTER

With Iris Diaphragm and Distinct Automatic and Spring Actions.

Suitable for "Homocentric" and Ross-Zeiss "Tessar" Lenses.



The Compound Shutter opens instantly to full aperture and closes quickly, thus giving most rapid and uniform exposures.

The dimensions and weight are reduced to a minimum and it may be adapted to all modern Cameras and lenses.

No. 0 Shutter is speeded from 1/250 second.

No. 1 Shutter is speeded from 1/150 to 1/200 second.

No. 2 Shutter is speeded from 1/100 to 1/150 second.

Larger sizes speed from 1/100 second.

No. 0 5 and 6in. f/8; 5in. f/6.8; 5in. No. 1 7in. f/8; 6in. f/6.8; 6in. f/6.8;	f/6.3 Price. Code Wo	
5½ in. $f/5.6$; 4½ in. $f/4.5$ No. 14 7in. $f/6.3$ and 7 in. $f/6.8$	40/0 Compca	
No. 2 $8\frac{1}{2}$ in. $f/8$; 6in. $f/5.6$; $5\frac{1}{4}$ and $6\frac{1}{8}$	n. f/4.5 48/0 Comple	
No. 2A 10in. f/8; 8½in. f/6.8; 8½in. f f/5.6; 6½in. f/4.5	54/0 Compos	S
No. 3 12in. f/8; 10in. f/6.8; 10in. f/6.8; 10in. f/6.6; 7\frac{1}{4} and 8\frac{1}{2}in. f/4.5	60/0 Comptu	ım
No. 4 12in. f/6.8; 12in. f/6.3; 10in. in. f/4.5		ıra

Compound "Antinous" Release, extra 2/6.

Cost of fitting to Customers' own Lenses, 7/6 each.

Bausch & Lomb Shutters.

Code Word.

For Lenses with opening of 23 m/m ... Automat ... £1 5 0 ... Autom

Fitted to customers' own Lenses ... 32/6.

I.R. Pneumatic Release, 1/- extra. "Antinous" Release, 2/6 extra.

'Century' Camera.

An Instrument of the highest quality and finish in which the advantages of the "Square" and "Tourist" Pattern Cameras are combined.



This Camera has been specially designed to meet the requirements of the modern Anastigmatic Lenses.

The chief advantages of the "Century" Camera are:-

1st. —ITS LIGHTNESS AND PORTABILITY.

2nd.—ITS EXTENSIVE RISING FRONT.

3rd.—ITS DOUBLE RACK FOCUSSING.

Description.

Expert users of modern high-class Lenses have hitherto found that the old-fashioned square bellows cameras, notwithstanding their weight, possessed some points of advantage over the lighter and more popular tourist patterns. The defects of the usual conical bellows cameras are especially noticeable when photographing architectural subjects with wide-angle lenses or copying. In the former case the bellows is forced backwards in front of the plate when the Lens is raised, and unless great care is taken a portion of the picture is lost. When copying it is a great advantage to have the Lens fixed and to focus from the back, but with most portable cameras the contrary is the case.

The "Century" Camera has been introduced because it is entirely free from the defects enumerated above, and combines in a most effective manner the advantages of both systems.

'Century' Camera

(CONTINUED).

The "Century" Camera is made of the finest selected and seasoned Spanish Mahogany, and can be recommended for any climate. Although it is very light, the lightness has not been secured by weakening any part of the instrument, but by eliminating wood and brass from places where it served no useful purpose. Great care has been taken to make the camera as rigid as possible, and in all cases where there are metal parts it will be found that these work on metal, and not on wood. The various screws are kept in position with locking screws, and therefore there is no danger of their working loose and getting lost.



GENERAL INFORMATION.

The "Century" Camera has, in addition to the great rise on the front, a swing motion to the front, also swing back. The dark slides are made in the best possible manner, and have special light-tight hinges, rendering them safe in all climates.

The camera may be had either with or without turntable, but we strongly recommend that the turntable be fitted, for it makes the camera far more rigid, and permits of its being rotated into any position and then firmly clamped.

PRICES.

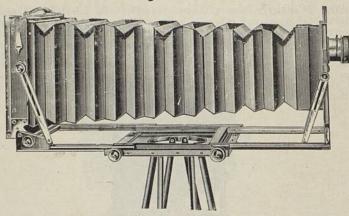
The following prices include camera, three double dark slides, best quality three-fold tripod, and revolving turntable, complete:

Size in inches.	Prices.	AA OT CI*	Extra Dou Dark Slid		
	£ s. d		£ s.	d. £ s. d.	
63× 43	11 10 0	Centasa	1 2	0 1 10 0	81× 81×2
				0 1 10 0	$9\frac{1}{2} \times 9\frac{1}{2} \times 2$
					11 × 10 × 27
					121×123×3
					$14\frac{1}{2} \times 14\frac{1}{2} \times 3$
					$17\frac{1}{5} \times 17\frac{1}{5} \times 3\frac{1}{5}$
					21 × 21 × 31

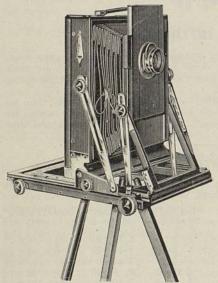
For 12×10 and larger sizes we recommend a light supplementary leg for the front of camera. The price of this, including camera fittings, is 10/6.

TRIPLE-EXTENSION

'Century' Camera.



Specially designed for the Pictorial and Professional Photographer.



Amongst the many good points claimed for this new Camera are the following, viz.:—

1st. Its Extreme Lightness and Portability.

2ND. The Triple Extension of bellows, enabling Lenses of long focus to be used, such as the single combinations of the Ross-Zeiss Convertible "Protar" and other Lenses. The ½-plate Camera has an extension of fully 22 inches.

3RD. Its Extensive Rising and Swing Front.

4TH. Its Adaptability for Short-Focus or Wide-Angle work.

5TH. Its Strength and Rigidity when in use.

6TH. Its Simplicity of Working Parts and its First-class Workmanship and High Finish.

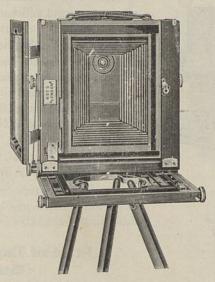
This camera has all the advantages of the square bellows camera without its bulk, weight, and other drawbacks. It has every movement requisite for the Pictorial and Technical Photographer, and the extensions, back and front, render the adjustment for size of copy in reproduction particularly casy and convenient.

For Prices see next page.

TRIPLE-EXTENSION

'Century' Camera

(CONTINUED).



The extensive rising front is a special feature. The ½-plate size can be used with a 3-inch lens if required, and a 2-inch rise is obtainable without moving the bellows. With longer focus lenses a 3½-inch rise can be obtained by raising the Camera front between the fork standards and clamping in position.

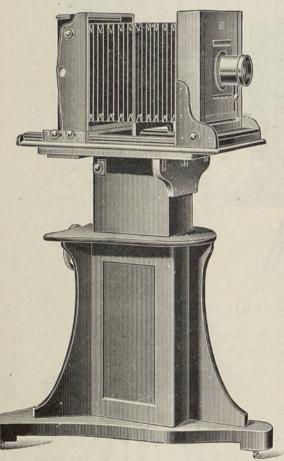
PRICES.

The following prices include Camera, three Double Dark Slides, best quality Three-fold Tripod, and Revolving Turntable, complete:—

Size in Inches.	Prices.	Code Word.	Extra Double Dark Slides.		Size of Camera closed about.
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
64× 43		Dastric .			91× 91×21
		Deutric .			
		Diotric .			
		Duptric .			

With the exception of extra Extension, the remarks on the opposite page referring to the advantages of this Camera are equally applicable to the Double Extension "Century" Camera.

Ross' New Camera and Stand for the Studio.



R OSS, LIMITED, have constructed a greatly improved form of Studio Camera for 12×10 Plates and upwards.

This new construction is original in itself, and embraces all recent useful additions, affording the operator facilities that have been hitherto unattainable.

Ross' Improved Studio Camera provides a very long extension and has newly-designed Rack and Pinion work. The applicacation of front and rear pinions is on a novel system, producing a particularly even and sweet motion. There is Rack and Pinion to the swing, and the Roller Slide takes the plate either way. A Repeating Back for two pictures on one plate is supplied.

The Special Stand is quite novel in design, and being very elegant and substantial, forms in combination with the Camera, a most attractive studio apparatus

The top of the Stand, or inusually substantial column, is raised or lowered by the action of a hand wheel at the back, and the tilting of the table is effected by Rack and Pinion.

Price of Improved Studio Camera with Stand as described:

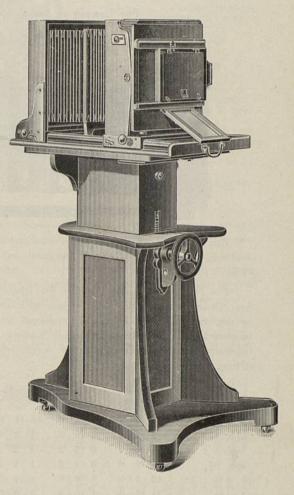
		Brown Control of the State of t							
Size.				-1000	Code Words.	£	S.	d.	
12×12	for plates	12×10	and	under	Studall	29	5	0	
15×15	,,	15×12	22	,,	Student	32	10	0	
20×20	,,	20×18	,,	,,	Studio	43	0	0	

CAMERAS and OUTFITS

For Line Reproduction, PhotoCopying, Enlarging; for Collotype, Photogravure and Photo-Lithography; for Half-Tone, PhotoEngraving in Monochromor Three Colours, and for all Process Work.

SPECIAL RULEDSCREENS. For Prisms, Mirrors, Filter Cells, etc., see pages 16 and 17.

THE ABOVE PRICES ARE NET.



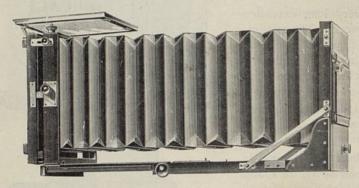
IMPROVED PORTABLE

Square Bellows Cameras.

Double-Extension with Reversible Holders.

For Lenses of Long Focus.

The 71 × 5 size extends from 3 to 171 in.



This pattern is a favourite with Professional Photographers and Process Workers, and also for Railway, Shipyard, and Engineering Photographic Work.

The Front is rigid, and therefore well-adapted for carrying long focus heavy lenses, and, as the bellows rack backwards, wide-angle lenses may be employed without having the foreground of the picture cut off by the baseboard, as frequently happens with Cameras of other patterns. The baseboard folds over the ground-glass screen when closed, thus protecting it from danger of breakage.

Size.	Price of Camera only.	Brass Binding extra.	Double Dark Slides each.		
5 × 4	£6 0 0	£0 15 0	£0 18 0	£0 5 0£0	10 0 Squall
6½× 4¾	7 5 0	0 15 0	1 2 0	0 5 0 0	10 0 Squamos
71× 5	7 10 0	0 15 0	1 2 0	0 5 0 0	10 0 Squande
8½× 6½	9 10 0	0 15 0	1 5 0	0 5 0 0	10 0 Squash
10 × 8	10 0 0	1 0 0	1 12 0	0 6 0 0	15 0 Squat
12 ×10	11 10 0	1 10 0	2 0 0	0 6 0 0	15 0 Squib
15 ×12	13 10 0	1 15 0	2 15 0	0 7 6 1	0 0 Squint
18 ×16	22 0 0	2 10 0	3 10 0	0 10 0 1	0 0 Squire

The prices of Cameras include two fronts or lens boards.

The SANDERSON Hand Camera.



"REGULAR"
Model.

Perfect for every class of work.

"TROPICAL"
Model.

A Teak Camera, Specially designed for use in the Tropics.

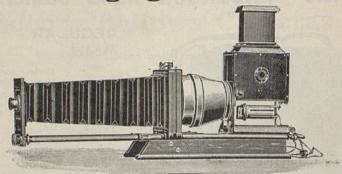
'DE LUXE''
Model.

Highest-class Camera.

The "Sanderson" Hand Camera is provided with a range of movements and adjustments never before embodied in a single instrument, making it capable of performing the widest range of work. It is, nevertheless, in its main features simplicity itself, and fulfils all its various functions in a simple, positive, and complete manner. The merest novice in photography can use it with satisfaction. In fact, when the camera is open and the front drawn forward (which can be done in a second or two), the camera is ready for ordinary use.

Description.	Model.	4 ¹ / ₄ × 3 ¹ / ₄	in.	5×4 i 9×12		61	< 43	in.	7×:			
Camera, complete with		In "Auto						nat" Shutter.				
Ross "Homocentric" Lens, Series III., f/6.3, Shutter, Bright Finder, and 3 Double Plate Holders	"Regular" "Tropical" "De Luxe"	9 17 11 2 13 10	d. 6 6 0	£ s. 11 7 12 17 15 10	d. 6 6 0	£ 15 17 23	s. 12 2 5	d. 6 6 0	16 18 24	s. 12 2 5	d 6 6 0	
Ditto, with Ross-Zeiss Double "Protar" Lens, Series VIIa., f/6.3	"Regular" "Tropical" "De Luxe"	14 0 15 5 17 12	0 0 6	16 10 18 0 20 12	0 0 6	22 23 29	5 15 17	0 0 6	25 24 30	5 15 17	0 0 6	
Ditto, complete with Bright Finder and 3 Double Plate Holders, but without Lens or Shutter	"Regular" "Tropical" "De Luxe"	5 10 6 15 9 2	0 0 6	6 10 8 0 10 17	0 0 6	9 10 16	5 15 17	0 0 6	10 11 17	5 15 17	0 0 6	
Extra for 3 Mahogany Book- place of 3 Plate Holders, as lis Solid Leather Case to hold	ted	0 15	37	0 15			_			_		
3 Slides		0 10 0 15	6	0 12 0 17	6	0	17	6	1	5	0	

Enlarging Lanterns.



The general features and advantages of the form hitherto so much appreciated have been maintained; but by a modification of the body of the Lantern it is now suitable for illuminants of all descriptions without special adaptation for the "Nernst" Lamp, Lime Light, Oil Lamp, Spirit Incandescent, and the "Nelson" Arc Lamp as at foot. The expense of the supplementary aluminium and brass body need only be incurred when it is desired to use a larger form of arc lamp than that indicated.

No. Diameter of Condenser.			Negative fu	lly covered.	PRICES, without Objective,	Code Word.			
	Inches.	m/m	Inches.	c/m	but including Good Oil Lamp.				
0 1 2 3 4 5 6	5 1 6 2 7 8 9 10 11	140 163 177 203 228 253 270	41 × 31 5 × 4 5 × 4 5 × 4 6 × 4 7 × 5 8 × 5 8 × 6 8 × 7 8 ×	9×12 	£10 0 0 12 0 0 15 10 0 15 0 0 20 10 0 25 10 0 52 0 0	Enactor Enchanter Endower Engrosser Enfilade Enigma Enroller			

than those listed.

	PLEFFE	Prevoi	O PERSON									
									F	extra		
Fine Focussing and Locking Device			***	***	***		***	***		10	0	
Ditto, with Extra Bellows Extension		***	***	***	***		+++	***	-	15	0	
Incandescent fittings instead of Oil La									0		6	
Brass and Aluminium Body in place of		sian I	ron for	Ross'	Arc	Lamp	(page	62)	3		0	
Special Tray to fit this body to take an		***	***	***	***	222	***	7000	0	8	0	
Ross' Jet with cut-off for Limelight be		***	***					***		12	6	
Ordinary Jets, from						£1		0 to	2	15	0	
"Radiant" Jets (patent)-No. I., pow								***	4	4	0	
No. II., for use with screens	of ex	cessiv	e size	and.	whe	n the	maxin	num				
amount of light must be h						***			4	4	0	
Or without the vertical and la								ordi-				
nary lime tray									3	10	0	
The "Nelson" Arc Lamp, up to 100									1	10	0	
									ô	20	ñ	
"B" Arc Lamp (see page 62), requiri	rolls	***	***	***	***		***	***	5	.5	0	
B Arc Lamp (see page 62), requiri	ng spe	cial b	ody	***:		1000	***	***	9	. 5	U	
The "Alcool" Spirit Incandescent L	amp, l	ourns	ordina	ry met	hyla	ted Spi	rit	***	2	2	0	
										350		

"NERNST" LAMPS. Price. Extra Burner. Spare Resistance. s. d. S. d.

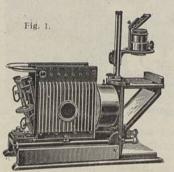
THE ABOVE PRICES ARE NET.

Sold by Dealers everywhere.

UNIVERSAL

'Combination' Lanterns.

For Projection Science Work or Enlarging.



This is an extremely fine instrument, and will be found of much service in colleges and institutions where a great variety of work is performed. Whether used for Science Demonstration, for ordinary Projection, or Enlarging, it is a most satisfactory apparatus. The Body is constructed of stout black brass plates, with an outer shell or body of aluminium, and the ventilation thus obtained is very perfect and admirably adapted for powerful illuminants, and there is nothing whatever to warp or get on fire with the intense heat.

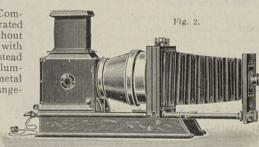
Illustration (Fig. 1) shows the instrument as arranged for vertical projection,

and this can be lowered in a moment for ordinary projection, or removed altogether, and another front with bellows to exclude the light substituted.

Complete with 4½-in. Triple Condenser, Double Condenser of 5½-in. diameter, fine objective for Projection, and Block front on which can be mounted any suitable Photographic Lens for Enlarging, best quality Jet, Vertical Attachment, and strong Wooden Case with lock and key. Code word, Alumbco... £28 10 0

If fitted with patent "Radiant" Jet extra 3 0 0 Ross' Arc Lamp , 4 0 0

Another form of the Combination Lantern, as illustrated in Fig. 2, is supplied without vertical attachment, and with Patent Limelight Body instead of the special brass and aluminium pattern. The metal body can, by a patent arrangement, be raised several inches from its base, disclosing that portion of the jet which carries the lime, and leaving it entirely free for fix-



ing. When this is done, the body can with equal facility be lowered into its original position. The jet taps and lime turner are placed outside this rising body, and the ventilation of the instrument is very thorough, both the direct and radiated heat being carried off thoroughly, no part of the apparatus being liable to undue heating.

Price—Complete with the two Condensers and Objective (better than the usual "best quality" commercial objective) Ross'
Special Jet with cut-off, neat case. Code word, Colant... £20 10 0
Vertical Attachment... extra 5 5 0

The above Prices are Net. Sold by Leading Dealers everywhere.

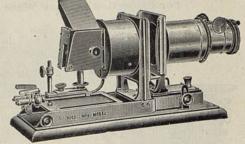
No. 1 MODEL

Limelight Lantern.

The Condenser does not get nearly so hot as is usually the case. Every part is exceedingly rigid and substantial, and this makes the working of it a positive pleasure.

Any thickness of slide or carrier can be used, from two or three inches down to the thinness of paper.

The Lenses are excellent, and taken altogether, it may be said that a more convenient Limelight Lantern for



all ordinary purposes could not possibly be constructed.

Price—Complete with 7-inch Obje "Mixed" Jet. Code word, Mi	nilant						0	0	
Prices of extra Objectives, 28in. of to slide into the racked Jacket,	liamet	er, in p	plain l	orass	tubes,		2880	B	
Equivalent Focus			***		each	2	5	0	
With Triple-Extension Brass Front					extra	2	5	0	

PATENT PROJECTION ARC LAMPS.

Briefly summarised, the leading features of the Lamp are:-

Very quick and accurate centreing.
 Great ease and comfort in manipulation.
 No current in the Lamp itself, therefore less liability to "shocks."
 Great steadiness of the light.
 Excellent workmanship.
 Moderate Price.

Since first introduced the lamp has been modified, so that it may be useful in laboratory work; this is known as Lamp B, now so constructed that it can be removed to work in the tray of any lantern.

Price of A	Lamp	 		Code word,	Projex	£4	15	0
" В	"	 		"	Projenitor	5	5	0
		Case for	either	Model, 5/0.				
Rheostats		 			from	5	5	0

BEST ELECTRIC LIGHT CARBONS.

The quality of the Carbon Rods used in the production of the Electric Light is of the greatest importance, for with poor carbons the very best lamp is incapable of yielding a perfectly steady and satisfactory light.

Arrangements have therefore been made to supply best quality Carbon Rods of suitable size, pointed and cut to length for the Ross' Optical Lamps.

Price, per Half-dozen Pairs-

1.	For Continous	Current,	5 to	10	ampères	(7m/m)	Solid	€ 10	m/m Corea	l)	1/0
2.	, ,,	,,	10 to	15	,,	(10	,,	13	,,)	1/6
3.	For Alternatin	Current,	5 to	10	,,	(10 m/m)	Corea	()			1/3
4.	,,	,,	10 to	15	,,	(13	,,)			1/9

THE ABOVE PRICES ARE NET. SOLD BY LEADING DEALERS EVERYWHERE.

Prism Binocular Glasses.

Model Medium Aperture.

Object Glasses: The Power and Field of an Opera Glass. Focussing Adjustment piece (fig. 1).

Object Glasses: 3-in. Clear Aperture.

The Power and Field of a Telescope in the compass of an Opera Glass. With Simultaneous Screw Focussing Adjustment and one adjustable Eyepiece (fig. 1).

Prices in London.

Magnificat Diameters	is.			Code Word.	Adju	cussir stmen ieces c	t of	Eye-	Code Word.
10 .	 6 10 7 10 8 10	0	***	Proof Prop Prose		5 10 6 10 7 10	d. 0 0 0		Poet Point Poor

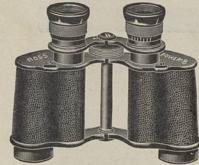
Power, Size & Weight, with Simultaneous Focussing Adjustment (Fig. 1).

8 times	***	41 inches	high, 3‡	inches wide	***	15 ozs.
10 ,,	***	5	37	**		16
12		58	3.4			177

In the case of the model focussing only by Eye-piece Adjustment, the weight of each size is about 2 ozs, less

Stereo Prism Binoculars.

New Improved Model, Large Aperture with increased Field.



Affording a series of low and high powers, wide angles, large and extra large apertures for every requirement. They are of the most perfect construction, both optically and mechanically.

Linear Magnifi- cations.	Code Word.	Focu Adjus Screw	Code Word.	
* 6 * 6 * 8 * 10 * 12	Steproof Steprop	£ s. d. 7 10 0 8 10 0	£ s d. 6 5 0 7 10 0 6 10 0 7 10 0 9 0 0	Stepoul Stepoach Stepoet Stepoint Stepoor

Fig. 2

Linear	FIELD C	F VIEW.	Effective Dia	meter of	APPROXIMATE WEIGHT			
Magnifications.	Apparent Angular.	Linear per 1000 yards.			With S.F.A.	With E.F.A.		
× 6 LA 7 × 6 ELA × 8 LA × 10 LA × 12 ELA	52° 50° 50° 50° 40°	\$152 £146 2110 87 58	21 m/m 30 24 24 30	ELA LA LA ELA	21 oz. 21 "	19 oz. 24 19 19 24		

* Specially for Marine and Military Purposes. Focussing by Adjustment of Eyepieces only,

These Stereo Prism Binocular Glasses have been adopted by the War Office and the Admiralty.

For further particulars see Special Optical List.

SS' Military & Sporting Telescopes.



No. 1 2 3 4 5 6	Description of	Magnifying	Aper-	of ws.	Ler	ngth.	Ligh		etal.		rice	
No.	Telescope.	Power.	in ins.	No. Drav	Open.	Closed.		Very urab		Alu	mini	um.
		Times					f.	S.	d.	£	s.	d.
1	Watcher	15	11	2	231	101	3	0	0	4	10	0
2	Reconnoitring	20	18	4	21	63	4	0	0	6	0	0
3	Deer Stalking	20	11	3	301	101	4	10	0	6	15	0
4	Large Aperture	20	13	3	303	101	5	0	0	7	10	0
5	Do. Pancratic	20, 25 & 30	13	3	301	103	5	10	0	8	5	0
6	Extra Large		- *		-	10000						
1	Aperture	20	2	3	303	103	7	0	0	10	10	0
7	Milit'ry P'ner'tie	30. 40 & 50	21	4	43	125	9	10	0	14	10	0

These Prices include a Solid Leather Sling Case with each Telescope.



Ross' Naval Telescopes

German Silver Mounts and One Draw.

				LEN				EXTRA.		
No.		Magnifying Power.	Aperture in Inches.	Open.	Closed.	1	Price.		Signals.	Caps and Slings.
	Naval	Times			76	£	S.	d.	100.76	
1	Telescope	15	11	231	173	2	10	0	7/0	10/6
2	,,	15	15	25	181	3	10	0	7/0	11/6
3	**	20	13	31	25	4	10	0	*12/6	12/6
4	"	20	2	31	25	6	0	0	*12/6	12/6
4a	,,	25	21	361	303	7	0	0	*12/6	_
5	"	30, 40 & 50	21	43	375	7	10	0	*12/6	1
6	"	40	23	48	42	12	10	0	_	_
7	,,	50, 60 & 70	3	75	dividg	16	0	0	_	_

The Nos. 6 and 7 Naval Telescopes are specially suitable when mounted on a Tripod Stand for coastguard work and look-out stations. They are provided with a Rack and Pinion for easy focussing.

MANUFACTURING **OPTICIANS**

By Royal Warrant to HIS MAJESTY THE KING.

Contractors to His Majesty's Governments, British and Colonial.

Also to the principal Foreign Governments. Universities and Hospitals.

at all great

TERMS.

E pay Carriage on all deliveries in London, and also to any place in Great Britain or Ireland, on Goods of our own manufacture of which the net invoice value exceeds {1

Experienced Packers only are employed, and all possible care is exercised to ensure safe transit. ROSS, LIMITED, do not, therefore, hold themselves responsible for any breakages or damage that may occur after the goods leave their establishment.

Orders from Customers having no regular ledger account with us must be accompanied by remittance or two Trade references. In the case of Shipping, Orders a remittance of not less than 25 per cent, of the value will suffice, the balance being payable against Bills of Lading.

Remittances may be made through London Bankers or Agents.

Unless instructions are received to the contrary all goods for abroad are packed in tin-lined cases and forwarded by the quickest route, insured at Customer's expense.

Packages are charged at cost price.

To prevent errors and avoid delay, copies of all orders through Merchants

Goods are delivered free to London Docks. General Indents executed on moderate terms.

ROSS' Optical Works, CLAPHAM COMMON.

Telegraphic: "Rossicaste," London.

Telephone: No. 376 Battersea.

Sole Sale Agents for Ross' Lenses and Cameras:

In Australia-

KODAK, Ltd., Sydney, Melbourne, Adelaide, Brisbane.

In U.S. America-

GEO. MURPHY, Inc., 57, East Ninth Street, New York.

UNITED PHOTOGRAPHIC STORES, Ltd.,

108, St. Antoine Street, Montreal: and at Ottawa. Quebec, and Toronto.

In New Zealand-

KODAK, Ltd., 6, Mercer Street, Wellington. MUIR & MOODIE, Princes Street, Dunedin.

In Italy-

PIETRO SBISA

Piazzo Signoria 4, Florence; and Corso Umberto 162 & 163, Rome.

In Argentine, Uruguay, Chili, and Paraguay-

DEAKIN, STEWART & Co.,

Casella del Correo 603, Buenos Aires. Casella del Correo 289, Montevideo.

In Ceylon-

PLATE & Co., Bristol Studios, Colombo.

D. A. AHUJA, 47, Sule Pagoda Road, Rangoon.

^{*} Signals mounted separately to slip on to the Telescope body. If so made for No. 1 or No. 2, 10/6.

ROSS Ltd.

Opticians by Appointment to HIS MAJESTY THE KING

Optical Works-Clapham Common,

LONDON, S.W.